

The Raymond Recorder

The News and Advertising Medium of Southern Alberta's Sugar District

VOL. 27

RAYMOND, ALBERTA, FRIDAY, JUNE 22 1928

NO. 20

Use Our Service
Or
Serve Yourself

At
Our Grocery Counter
THE BIG DEPARTMENT STORE
Raymond Merc.
COMPANY, LIMITED

Used Car Sale

For the Next Ten Days

Hogs or cattle taken as first payment. Balance arranged until fall without extra finance charges.

Chevrolet Dealers
Graham Motor Co.
O'BRIEN BLOCK, RAYMOND

Nothing to worry about now but —

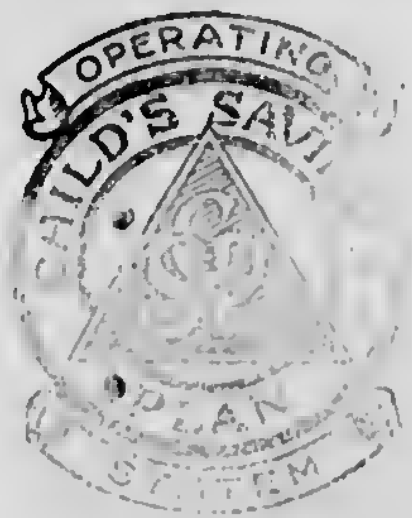
HAIL!

And you can overcome that by letting me insure your crop.

Three Reliable Companies to Choose From
Niagara - Hartford - British Crown

See Me Today and Sleep Easy Tonight

Wilford Palmer
HAIL INSURANCE



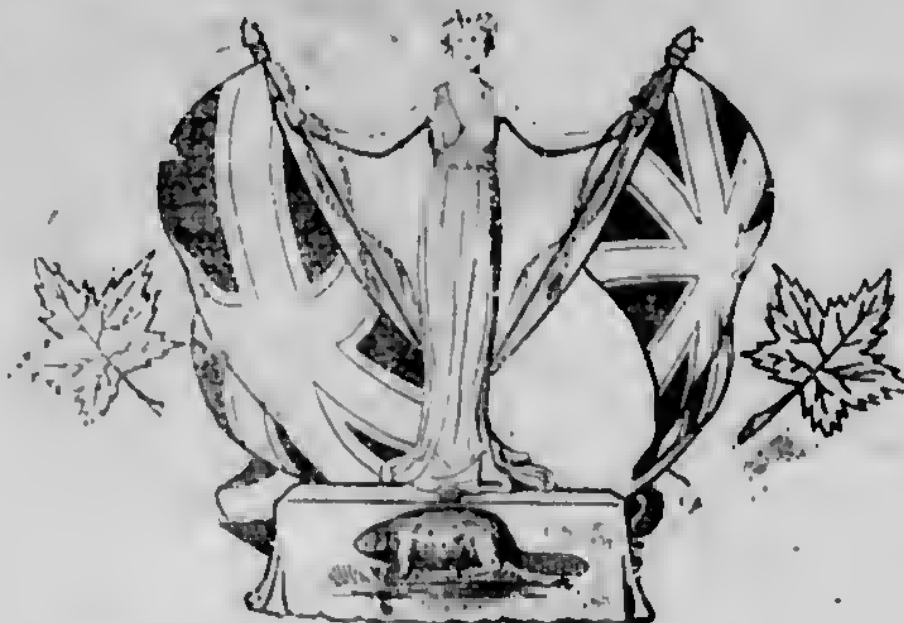
Help your children to
save systematically by
trading with us.

A discount given with each cash purchase or accounts paid on or before the tenth of the following month. Return script in amounts of \$1.00 or over and we will deposit it in the bank to the credit of your child.

Bennett & Co. Ltd.
THE PEOPLE'S STORE

Use Want Ads--They Pay Big

Splendid Program For Dominion Day Is Being Prepared



Spicy, beautiful and inspiring, not too long, made up of numbers almost every one of which is a work of art if not a masterpiece, the Dominion Day program in the Raymond Opera House will be an event to be remembered and talked of. The pageant to the Union Jack, for instance, is instructive, telling and showing the origin, formation and significance of our flag, and pretty, containing pleasing dances and the winding of the Maypole. Similarly, one could truthfully comment upon each number. All are well prepared. The orator of the day, Miss Orpha Vance, will deliver her famous oration known, admired and talked of throughout the south.

The program follows:

Oh Canada.
Invocation.
Address of welcome by O. H. Snow.
Pageant, the Union Jack, prepared by Lara Redd.
Chorus, the Maple Leaf Forever, school girls under Mr. Mitchell.
Oration, "Canada's Future", by Orpha Vance.
Pageant, the British Empire, prepared by Misses Snow and Paige.
Chorus, Rule Britannia.
Recitation, Lordine Smith.
The Recessional, Mendelssohn singers.
God Save the King.

Previous to the above program a grand parade will be held. The committee is now at work planning this event and a procession more than a mile in length will be the probable result.

At 2 o'clock the fun will begin at Victoria Park. Races for kids will be interspersed with novelty events which will include blind boxing matches, pole pillow fights, centipede races, snake races, battle royal, comic clown numbers.

Other events will include horse races, horse high jump, stake race, a calf roping contest, Ray Knight versus Bob Weir of Calgary, and broncho riding. A Ford potato race will also be one of the interesting features of the day.

A baseball game has been arranged at 6 o'clock at Memorial Park, in which the first and 2nd ward "M" men will compete.

The day will be rounded off by a movie show at the Opera House to be followed by a dance, which will probably last until 1 o'clock.

With the above program in view there will be no need for anyone leaving Raymond to celebrate Dominion Day. From the first loud boom of fireworks at daylight, and the rousing strains of the brass band, until weary dancers retire from the Opera House there will be activities, thrills, and fun every minute of the day.

Baseball Schedule

The following is the revised schedule of the Southern Alberta Baseball League. Spring Conlee, Meleod and the Lethbridge Miners do not appear in the new schedule.

June 20--Stirling at Cardston; New Dayton at Raymond.

June 22--Magrath at New Dayton.

June 23--Cardston at Raymond.

June 27--Magrath at Stirling; New Dayton at Cardston.

July 2--Stirling at New Dayton; Raymond at Magrath.

July 3--Raymond at Cardston.

July 6--New Dayton at Magrath.

July 7--Stirling at Raymond.

July 11--Cardston at Stirling; Magrath at Raymond.

July--Stirling at Magrath.

Mr. and Mrs. Ray Rolison and Mrs. George Johnson (nee Ethel Rolison), of Salt Lake City are here visiting their parents, Mr. and Mrs. F. B. Rolison.

Mrs. Ethel Anderson, of LaGrande, Ore., arrived here last Monday for a short visit with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Chas. Eveson. She was accompanied by her sister Winnie, who has been attending school at LaGrande.

News Notes

Dewey Nilsson, son of Albert Nilsson, one time of Raymond, was killed a few days ago in a car accident while on a fishing trip in the southern part of Utah. He has many relatives here, and leaves a wife and child.

Rudolph Tollestrup returned returned home last Monday from Watrous, Sask., where he has been supervising the installation of a new plant for the Mid-West Utilities.

Mrs. T. J. O'Brien returned home last Wednesday from Salt Lake City where she has spent the last eight months.

John O'Brien is expected home from Salt Lake, where he has been attending school. He is accompanied by Jesse Knight.

The local Golf club is planning a big dance for July 6.

Elders of the first ward will hold a rally tonight in the School Gym. Invitations have been issued. Please be there on time.

High school exams started last Monday and will finish next Friday.

Opera House

NO DANCE THIS WEEK

Tonight & Saturday

Monte Blue
In

The Bush Leaguer

A thrilling story of our national pastime with a love theme interwoven.

Also 2-reel Comedy

MONDAY AND TUESDAY NEXT

Johnny
Hines In

China Town Charlie

WEDNESDAY AND THURSDAY NEXT

A Hero For a Night

FRIDAY AND SATURDAY NEXT

Richard Dix
In

The Gay Defender

Coming Soon, Emil Jannings in "The Last Command"

Theres a Reason

Our Shoe Sales are increasing
each week.

Let Us Fit You for Your Next Pair

The Broadway Store

The Power Of The Pool

Lies in Volume Control

The Canadian Wheat Pool now handles ONE FOURTH of the world's exportable wheat surplus.

The Wheat Pool has given ample evidence of its usefulness to wheat growers since last harvest. Faced with the handling of a damaged crop and with a large increase in world production, the Pool has been successful to a considerable degree in preventing disastrous slumps. Every wheat farmer in Western Canada owes a debt of gratitude to the Wheat Pool.

The power of the Pool lies in its control of volume. Every bushel placed in the Pool means greater strength. The organization needs YOUR assistance.

The ideal of co-operation is working together for the common good. It is opposed to any system that makes a profit on the result of the labors of the producers.

Co-operation is not only a sentiment but an economic necessity. Let the hearts and minds of our farmers become enthused with its ideals and there is hope for the economic future of agriculture.

You who have not signed the Second Series Wheat Pool Contract gain nothing by delay. You only endanger the welfare of an organization that has proven the best friend the farmer has ever had.

SIGN A POOL CONTRACT NOW

Raymond Stampede

Remember the Dates

July 18th & 19th

RED ROSE TEA "is good tea"

The Orange Pekoe, at a little
extra cost, is extra good
In clean, bright Aluminum

East Is Coming West

The recently announced decision of the General Motors Corporation of Canada to proceed immediately with the erection of a million dollar manufacturing and assembly plant at Regina is gratifying news, not alone to the citizens of the capital city of Saskatchewan, but to all Westerners, because it indicates that at long last the leaders of industry in the East have come to a realization of the fact that they cannot continue indefinitely to supply the rapidly growing western market from factories located thousands of miles away, and compelling the western purchaser to pay greatly enhanced prices by reason of freight charges based upon the high classification imposed upon finished articles.

Western people have contended for some time now that the logical industrial development in Canada is the establishment of branch factories in the West. There was a time, not more than a couple of decades ago, when the view prevailed that the western market could be supplied not only from Eastern factories, but from Eastern wholesale houses. Gradually, as western population grew and the volume of business increased, branch wholesale houses were opened in Winnipeg, and since they have gradually spread all over the West, until today wholesale establishments located in all the larger western centres of population very largely supply western needs.

The same development which thus characterized the business of wholesaling and distribution must inevitably now follow in the work of manufacturing itself. Freight charges on the transportation of necessary raw materials into the West will be substantially lower than charges on the finished products, while the opening of western factories may, and in all probability will, encourage the production for use of certain raw products of the West which today lie undeveloped because of a lack of market.

The decision to locate branch industries in the West is furthermore pleasing to Western people because it indicates recognition by Eastern industrial leaders of the fact that, if they are to command the support and sympathy of the West, and if past lines of separation between east and west are to be wiped out, and a new national viewpoint developed, the East cannot continue to merely accept the cream of western trade and profits in years of good crops and times of plenty, but must come west and throw in their lot more wholeheartedly with the people here and, while benefitting in years of abounding prosperity, also carry their share of the burden in years of slim crops and business depression.

With wonderful activity prevailing in the work of prospecting and developing the immense mineral areas of the northern portions of the three prairie provinces, with large schemes of power development now receiving attention, and with the new, larger, more national viewpoint gaining headway among the financiers and industrial leaders of the East, there is every reason for saying that a new era in the history of Western Canada is opening.

While the West will long continue to excel as an agricultural country, and will steadily expand its annual production from its rich prairie lands, it seems safe to predict that from this time onward industrial development will move along in keeping with the agricultural growth and mineral development of the country.

Such development offers the best and most practical solution of one of the West's big problems, namely, the unemployment difficulty which annually presents itself because of the seasonal nature of the basic industry of this country. In this connection it is pointed out that the "peak" period of production in Regina's new industry will be in the late winter and early spring months, before active outdoor building operations, railway construction and road making gets under way, and when under present conditions unemployment is at its maximum.

Viewed from all standpoints, therefore, the whole West can unite in welcoming the momentous decision of one of Canada's greatest industrial concerns to establish a large branch plant in the heart of the prairie west. Its action will be but the forerunner of many similar decisions by other large manufacturers, and a resultant development from which every Western centre, and every Western citizen, will benefit.

Alberta Sells Railway

Purchasers Obtain Rights and Titles
To the Lacombe and North-
western Railway

A cheque for \$1,510,582.59, turned over to the provincial treasurer of Alberta, by the Canadian Pacific Railway, on May 10th, purchased the Lacombe and Northwestern Railway. The company obtained full possession, right and title of the latter property, with all securities and capital stock of the kind of the company. The new directors are: D. C. Coleman, vice-president of the Canadian Pacific; G. A. Walker, solicitor at Calgary; George Fox, superintendent at Edmonton; C. D. Porter and George Hutton.

"A GREAT TONIC," SAYS MRS. RUSSELL

After Taking Lydia E.
Pinkham's Vegetable
Compound

Fenwick, Ont.—"I am taking Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound during the Change of Life for nervous feelings, loss of appetite and to gain strength. It is a great tonic and I have taken a dozen bottles of it. It was recommended to me by a friend and now I recommend it to all women for such troubles as come at this time."

Mrs. W. Y. Russell, R. R. No. 5,
Fenwick, Ontario.

W. N. U. 1737

Radium Explosive

Stronger Than TNT

Discovery Of Ex-Army Officer More
Effective Than Commercial
Dynamite

A new explosive, of which radium is an important ingredient, was reported by military professors of the California Institute of Technology as 50 per cent. more powerful than TNT, and 15 per cent. more effective than commercial dynamite in official tests.

Tests of the explosive, invented by Captain H. R. Zimmer, of Los Angeles, former army officer, were conducted by Lieutenant-Colonel L. M. Adams, professor of military science. An ounce of each of the three explosives was placed in three separate lead jars and their powers determined by measuring expansions created by explosions.

Captain Zimmer refused to allow analysis of the explosive, declaring he believed the United States War Department might wish to keep its formula secret.

Federal Income Tax Collections

Federal income tax collections for the fiscal year 1927-28 totalled \$56,570,972, an increase over the preceding year of \$9,000,000, in spite of the reduction in the income tax last year. Montreal's share of the payments was \$17,374,963; Toronto's \$13,320,640, and Vancouver's \$5,340,359.

A Palace On Wheels

The beautiful train which carried the King of Afghanistan and his suite across parts of India on his homeward journey, has ten coaches adorned with gold-bronzed fittings, silver fitted and tiled bathrooms, electric fans and stoves. This train, 280 yards long, needed four great engines to haul it over the mountainous section between Quetta and Chaman.

Air Patrol On Hudson Straits

Straits Open For Navigation Much
Earlier Than Even Friends Of
Route Anticipated

Flying operations have been resumed in Hudson Straits, and reports from the air bases reveal that the ice has already cleared out of the eastern end of the channel and is broken up in the centre and western sections. It is the opinion of the air-men and marine officers stationed in the straits that an ice breaker could open a channel right through the straits at present. No ice breaker is available, but the department announces that a vessel of this type will be available before next spring.

The time when the straits will become easily navigable is as yet doubtful, but it is quite clear that ice conditions are not nearly as heavy, a handicap as has always been supposed and that the straits will be open much earlier than even the friends of the route anticipated.

AVOID THE PAINS OF RHEUMATISM

This Trouble Comes Through
Weak, Watery Blood

Many people suffer rheumatic pains that could be avoided by building up the blood. Rheumatism comes with thin, watery blood, and can only be driven out of the system by enriching and purifying the blood. To make rich, red blood, no medicine equals Dr. Williams' Pink Pills. These pills actually make new blood, driving out all poisonous secretions, and creating a condition of robust health. Thousands of rheumatic sufferers can testify to the value of Dr. Williams' Pink Pills. Among them is Mr. Jos. A. Tully, Bobcaygeon, Ont., who says: "As a worker in the woods for years I was exposed to all kinds of rough wintry weather. The result was that I was finally laid up with rheumatism. I could hardly stir, and was confined to bed. Medicine seemed to have little or no effect and the best encouragement the doctor gave me was that with the coming of warm weather I would be better. But instead of getting better, I grew worse. My joints were badly swollen, and my legs so stiff they would hardly support my body. At this stage I read that Dr. Williams' Pink Pills were recommended for rheumatism and decided to try them. The results were beyond my expectations. After a few weeks the swelling had disappeared, and the stiffness gradually wore away, and much sooner than I expected all traces of rheumatism had disappeared. The next winter when I went into the woods I took a supply of Dr. Williams' Pink Pills with me, and they kept me in the best of condition. My experience should give encouragement to other rheumatic sufferers."

You can get these pills through any dealer in medicine, or by mail at 50c a box from The Dr. Williams' Medicine Co., Brockville, Ont.

Great West Airways

First Commercial Flying Company
On Prairies Is Established At
Calgary

Backed by many of Calgary's prominent citizens, managed by Capt. F. R. McGill, D.S.O., M.C., D.F.C., and known as the Great West Airways, Limited, the first commercial flying company on the prairies west of Winnipeg, is expected to be in operation within one month, with Calgary as base, it is announced. The objects of the company are to carry on the business of aviation in all its branches, including the giving of instruction to pilots and air engineers.

For Sprains and Bruises

There is nothing better for sprains and contusions than Dr. Thomas' Electric Oil. It will reduce the swelling that follows a sprain, will cool the inflamed flesh and draw the pain. It will take the ache out of a bruise by counteracting the inflammation. A trial will convince any who doubt its power.

Britain's Air Mail Grows

Air mail activities in Britain are growing rapidly. Letters dispatched from London last year totalled 27,000 pounds, as compared with 17,000 in 1926. Air parcels were 74,000 pounds in 1927, and only 55,000 pounds in 1926. Ten thousand pounds of letter mail were carried to European destinations alone in the past 12 months.

Many people are almost crippled with corns. But it is needless suffering which can be speedily ended with Holloway's Corn Remover.

Many men who complain about playing second fiddle ought to be glad they are in the orchestra at all.

BOILS.

Minard's will dry up boils. It kills the inflammation and disinfects.

MINARD'S
"KING OF PAIN"
LINIMENT

The Ideal Milk
for Baking
doubly rich
and creamy.
Adds richness
and flavor
to every
recipe

St. Charles Milk
(Unsweetened)

Another New Job

Airplane Despatchers Will Use Radio
To Keep In Touch With Machines
Radio has paved the way for another new job—the airplane despatcher.

Much like its predecessor, who is responsible for the operation of trains without conflict in schedules, his task will be to keep airplanes going in the right direction and to give aid in cases of emergency. But the hand wires the train director uses are not to be part of the system. Radio will be the connecting link between ground and airplane.

The equipment that again will bring radio into practical contact with another of man's twentieth century accomplishments is being installed in the western sector of the transcontinental air route. Ground radiophone stations are being set up, and a despatcher will be in charge of each one.

Most of the direction by radio will be done at night, when the plane's pilot must depend on his compass or light beacons spaced at intervals along his route. These beacons are erected on towers, and contain lights with a candlepower of 4,000,000.

With intermediate fields not further apart than thirty miles, and each equipped for despatching by radio, the new service will remove much of the isolation from air transportation.

New Market For Purebred Hogs

B.C. Branch Of Canadian Swine
Breeder's Association Cultivating
Market In Antipodes

For the past year the secretary of the B.C. branch of the Canadian Swine Breeder's Association has been engaged in seeking new markets for purebred hogs, paying special attention to Australia and New Zealand. As a result many demands have been received, interest being stimulated by New Zealand's removal of the embargo on stock with a clean bill of health.

No Rest With Asthma.—Asthma usually attacks at night, the one time when rest is needed most. Hence the loss of strength, the nervous debility, the loss of flesh and other evils which must be expected unless relief is secured. Fortunately relief is possible. Dr. J. D. Kellogg's Asthma Remedy has proved its merits through years of service. A trial will surely convince you.

Labor Shortage In Dawson

There is a scarcity of labor in the Yukon, particularly in Dawson and White Horse. Fifty to seventy-five laborers are needed during the summer season until the mining camps shut down about the first of October. The work offering is on dredges, hydraulics and around mining camps. Longshoremen's work is somewhat irregular later in the season, but fairly steady while ore shipments from Mayo are in progress. Wages on the Dawson dock are from 90 cents per hour to one dollar.

A safe and sure medicine for a child troubled with worms is Mother Graves' Worm Exterminator.

Gold Medal For Edison

Its 1928 gold medal for Science has been awarded by the Society of Arts and Sciences to Thomas A. Edison, the inventor. Plans for a large public testimonial in New York when the Medal is formally presented to Mr. Edison are nearing completion. It is expected that the event will bring together ambassadors of foreign governments and head of leading scientific societies, universities and industries.

Children may cry for the moon until they get big enough to want the earth.

The outcome of a basketball game and buckwheat cakes depends upon the butter.

When in doubt as to what to say suppress your thoughts.

FREE DENTAL SERVICE

Nearly One Thousand Saskatchewan
People Given Free Treatment
By Travelling Clinic

Nearly one thousand people in scattered sections of Saskatchewan, most of whom were from 40 to 125 miles from a dentist, were given free treatment by a travelling clinic. Most of these, moreover, would have been financially unable to secure it even if dental services had been easily available for them, otherwise.

Approximately 100,000 children throughout Saskatchewan were given a thorough mouth inspection and presented with charts showing the exact state of their oral health and telling them what should be done about it. Hundreds of addresses were delivered in all parts of the province. Moving pictures were shown in theatres and public halls from the U.S. Border to the far north and 95,000 books and pamphlets on dental health distributed free of charge. Over a thousand children wrote essays on mouth health and the foreign as well as the English-speaking population, was supplied with accurate information on the subject.

In brief, in a 60-day period, nearly 836,000 persons were given a course in preventive dentistry.

These are the results of an intensive Mouth Health Programme just completed here under the auspices of the Canadian Dental Hygiene Council. They are given in detail in the report of Dr. Harry S. Thomson, field secretary of the organization. This report, which is to be published shortly, tells the story of one of the most remarkable co-operative efforts for better general health which has ever been successfully attempted in the Dominion.

For Farming Leases

Already there are 500 applicants for far-farming leases in the swampy St. Paul de Metis district of Alberta, recently made available for far-farming purposes.

Minard's Liniment for Insect Bites.

To Attend Dairy Conference
N. S. Golding, of the dairy faculty of the University of British Columbia, will represent that province at the World's Dairy Conference in London this year.

The cost of the Suez Canal was about \$127,000,000.

MAGIC BAKING POWDER



IS ALWAYS
RELIABLE
E.W. GILLET CO. LTD.
TORONTO, CAN.

Japan Buys Canadian Poultry

Japanese Government To Purchase
Birds For Experimental Farms

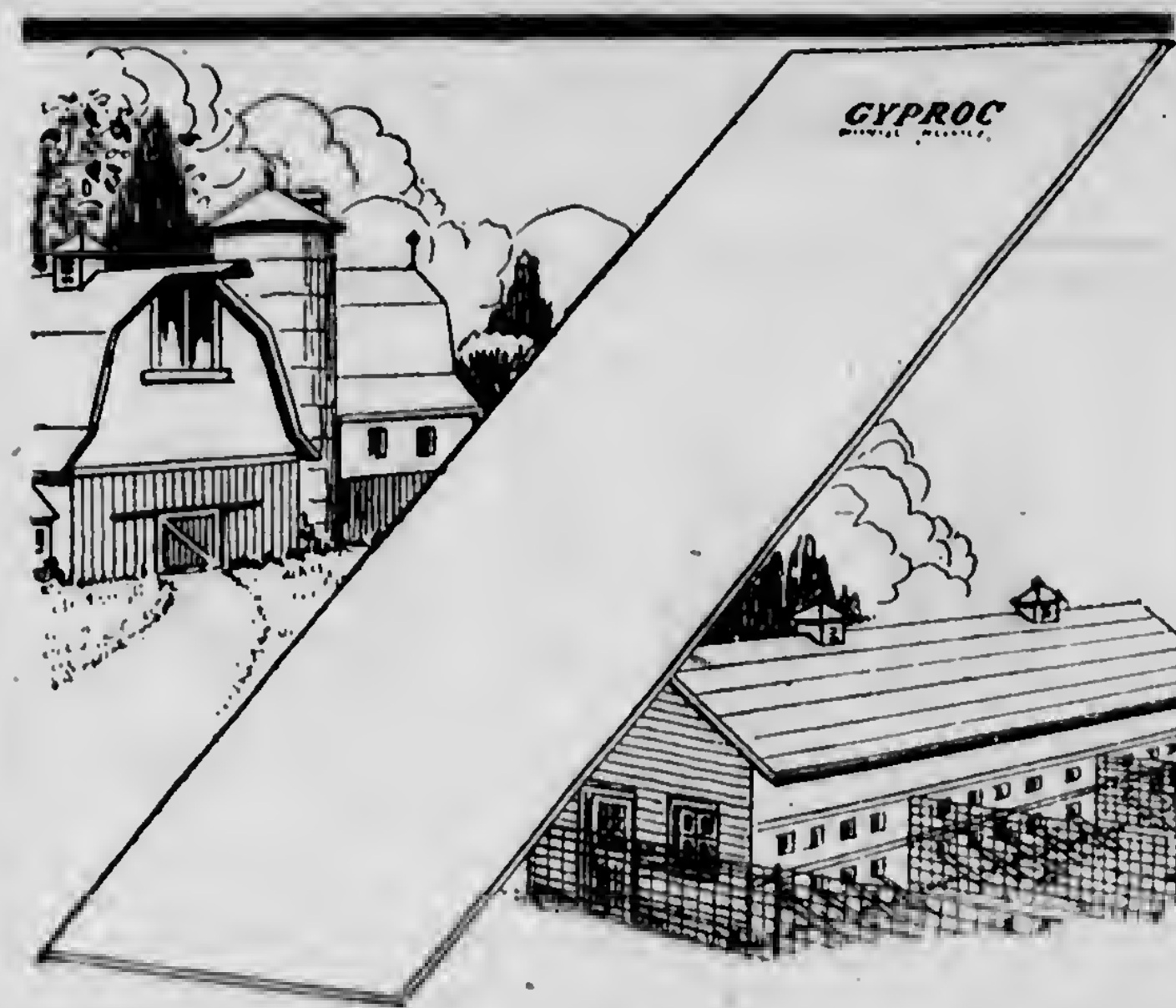
According to a recent report, the Japanese Government has sanctioned a programme for the purchase of 1,000 birds annually, for five years, for its five experimental farms. Some of this poultry will probably be bought in British Columbia, and is one more evidence of the splendid publicity which Canadian stock received at the World's Poultry Congress in Ottawa last year.

Miller's Worm Powders are complete in themselves. They not only drive worms from the system, but repair the damage that worms cause and so invigorate the constitution that it speedily recovers from the disorders of the digestion that are the result of the work of these parasitic intruders. They do their work thoroughly and strength and soundness follow their use.

Lindbergh's famous plane, the Spirit of St. Louis, has been placed in the Smithsonian Institute at Washington. Years hence, folks will look at it and say: "Wonder how he ever did it in that old creak?"

For Hay Fever—use Minard's.

Nearly 50 men of more than 60 years of age are inmates of Canadian prisons.



"Modernize" Your Farm This Modern Way

Nearly every building on the farm can be greatly improved and "modernized" by Gyproc.

This famous wallboard is recommended by leading contractors for both new and old construction because it gives advantages offered by no other material—fire-safety, rigid strength, economy and cold and heat resistance.

All these vital advantages! And you get them for nothing—because Gyproc costs no more than products that have none of Gyproc's remarkable qualities.

Gyproc makes durable, permanent walls and ceilings in less time and at less cost. Gyproc Joint Filler on the joints assures a smooth, flat surface which takes any decoration—particularly suitable for Alabastine.

SEND FOR FREE BOOK

Canada Gypsum and Alabastine Limited,
Winnipeg, Canada

Please send handsome free booklet, "Walls that Reflect Good Judgment" which contains valuable information on Gyproc for farm use.

Name

Address

GYPROC Advantages for Farm Buildings

Easy to use.

Low cost.

Workable as lumber.

Cannot warp, bulge, crack, shrink or burn.

Takes any decoration.

Resists heat and cold.

Vermis proof.

Eliminates repairs.

Protects your stock.

Ideal for lining garages, poultry houses, barns, grain bins and other farm buildings.

Especially suitable for converting attics and basements into extra rooms.

"EMPIRE"

GYPROC
Fireproof Wallboard

Prediction Is Made That Canada Will Eventually Produce A Billion Bushels of Wheat a Year

A few days ago Hon. T. A. Crerar, former Federal Minister of Agriculture, made the prediction that Canada would eventually produce a billion bushels of wheat a year and find a market for it. At first sight, says The Globe, this appears to be a tremendous volume, but is in reality not much more than twice the crop produced by the Dominion at the present time. Since approximately 94 per cent. of the wheat crop of Canada is raised in the Prairie provinces this territory would presumably be looked to for the attainment of this figure. This raises the question of the potentiality in agricultural development of the Prairie provinces, and it may be mentioned that in the past quarter of a century the wheat production of this area has increased nearly twenty-fold.

At the time of the 1921 census, but 69.2 per cent. of the possible farm land in Manitoba was occupied; 47.1 per cent. in Saskatchewan, and 30.2 per cent. in Alberta. These proportions have not altered drastically since, as new settlement for the main part has been directed to established communities. In a consideration that it is only about 50 years since the first homestead was filed upon in the area, and the first quarter of Canadian Pacific Railway land sold, the transformation of the area has been remarkable, and presages the development of the next quarter of a century with a marked amelioration effected in all conditions affecting colonization.

When a census of the Prairie provinces was taken in 1926, it was found that there were 248,168 occupied farms in the territory, 53,251 being in Manitoba, 117,787 in Saskatchewan, and 77,130 in Alberta. The total area occupied by farms was 88,029,493 acres, which makes the extent of the average farm throughout the territory approximately 350 acres. These farms, which half a century ago or so were unsettled and unproductive, the buffalo ranging over them and the Indian pitching his teepee there, given away or sold at infinitesimal figures, have a high value by reason of their productivity. Occupied farm lands in the Prairie provinces are the cheapest of their kind in the world, being valued at \$27 per acre in Manitoba, \$26 per acre in Saskatchewan, and \$28 in Alberta. Yet at these low figures occupied farm land in Manitoba has a total value of \$389,113,119; Saskatchewan, \$1,184,759,090; and Alberta, \$800,042,000. In considering the scope of expansion it is to be noted, too, that, according to the 1926 census figures, but 55 per cent. of the acreage of occupied farms has yet been improved.

Already the revenue going to farms in this area is tremendous. This has been particularly true of the past few years of the crops, and good prices, which have placed the farmers of that territory in a very enviable position. Field crops alone, which account for about 85 per cent. of the agricultural revenue of that territory, returned in 1927 the sum of \$164,097,300, Manitoba receiving \$82,280,000; Saskatchewan, \$309,064,000; and Alberta, \$272,743,300. This would indicate that the total agricultural revenue of that territory was in the neighborhood of \$550,000,000.

Great Demand For Horses

Splendid Reputation For Canadian Animals Established In United States

Horses! Horses! Horses! There are 3,421,837 of them in Canada, the department of agriculture insists, asserting that the buggy ride is still a thing of the present and that the old gray mare is just like she used to be—the safest one-arm driver on the trail.

Ontario, Quebec, and the maritime provinces are experiencing a brisk demand for bush and farm work breeds. Big draught horses are in demand for bush and farm work. Saddlers, hunters and polo ponies are sought after, and have a ready sale. Quality, however, is the insistent keynote not only in Canada but in the United States, where Canadian horses have established for themselves a splendid reputation. The value of Canada's present stock of horses amounts to \$260,476,000.

Farmer: Come on. I'll show you how to milk a cow.
Novice: Perhaps I'd better start on a calf.

All ideas should be carried out and the bad ones should be buried.

W. N. U. 1737

Hog Production In West Is Increasing

Will Soon Account For Half Of Canada's Total Is Belief

"Confidence in the hog industry of Western Canada continues to be reiterated," states the Saskatchewan Co-operative and Markets Branch. "This territory will soon be accounting for 50 per cent. of the hog production of the Dominion, it was predicted at the annual convention of the Western Canada Livestock Union. Steadily, it was pointed out, the percentage of select bacon hogs has been increasing, and since grading has been in effect the four Western Provinces have practically doubled the output of this class of hogs. The last figures published by the Government show that in 1927 there were 387,260 swine in Manitoba, 616,603 in Saskatchewan, 742,671 in Alberta, and 49,654 in British Columbia, a total for the Western territory of 1,976,188 or over 42 per cent. of the Dominion aggregate. This figure compares with 865,097 in 1920, or more than double.

"While the British market, which is the principal outlet for Canada, and where the Canadian product has been long established, has been adversely affected of late by reason of active competition from European countries, prospects are held out of this situation adjusting itself shortly, and Canadian farmers have been advised by the British Ministry of Food against any possibility of slackening in their efforts at hog production. The British market will, in time, it is stated, become as profitable to them as it was a few years ago."

Grain Shipment From North

Marked Increase Over Alberta Lines Shown In Last Report

A goodly volume of grain is still trickling out of the northland over the Alberta government railways, according to the latest figures furnished by officials of the lines. The period covered by the latest report is from August 1, 1927, to May 14, 1928. For the purposes of comparison, figures for the same period of the previous crop season are also appended.

Over the Edmonton, Duvegan and British Columbia railway and the Central Canada railways, a total of 9,736,747 bushels of grain has been hauled south, as compared with 5,439,502 bushels for the same period of the preceding year.

The Alberta and Great Waterways railway has a total of 1,205,574 bushels hauled out, with a total of 440,429 bushels for the same period of the previous crop season.

Cannot Be Excused

Germany may protest that she did not "cause" the war and she may deny atrocities charged against her, but whatever headway she may make in these respects she will never get very far in trying to excuse the wanton destruction of the University of Louvain.

Prospecting In Far North

Bases To Be Established and Supplies Transplanted By Plane

Prospecting by aeroplane on a large scale is to be carried on this summer by veteran mining men in the far Northern sub-Arctic regions.

J. Hammell, internationally known prospector, who has formed an aerial exploration company to attempt the experiment, has announced plans for the greatest mineral exploration work ever undertaken in the Northern field. One hundred and fifty prospectors will be taken in this summer, bases established, and supplies transported by plane.

Forty or 50 prospectors will be stationed at each base. Supplied with collapsible canoes and provisions, they will, in parties of two, start out for specified points. Each prospector will receive a monthly wage, and ten per cent. interest in whatever claims he may stake.

The company will have at least ten large aeroplanes, manned by pilots who have first-hand knowledge of Northern flying conditions. Bases are to be established near The Pas, Man., and several hundred miles further North, probably in the Barren Islands, on the west coast of Hudson's Bay.

Sheep Promotion Plan

Unique Scheme Is Being Undertaken By Manitoba Department Of Agriculture

Following up the scheme proposed by leading Manitoba agriculturists, a sheep promotion plan is being undertaken by the Department of Agriculture. This is being financed by several firms interested in Manitoba agriculture. A letter has been sent to all rural councils in the province to ascertain the closest possible estimate of the demand for sheep on the basis outlined. A limited number of sheep will be distributed to farmers this fall, range-bred ewes born in 1927, and the approximate price will be \$1 to \$14 per head. Payment for the sheep will be made by the farmer on a basis of 20 cents cash, 30 per cent. of the balance in 1929, 30 per cent. in 1930, and 40 per cent. in 1931.

Removing Old Landmark

Halfway Hotel In Alberta Is To Be Dismantled

Some 23 years ago the Halfway Hotel, a veritable wayside inn, was a favorite stopping-place for the freighters and was well known throughout the district. It took its name from being just half-way between Edmonton and Fort Saskatchewan on the Fort Trail. It has been purchased by the Provincial Government which plans to dismantle the building and erect other houses in a scheme of the beautification of the "Mental Institution" which the purchased property adjoins.

Ran Bible As Serial

"The New Era," a weekly newspaper published at Parker, North Dakota, after twenty-two years and eight months, has completed printing the Bible in installments. Charles Hackett, pioneer editor, began the installments and his successors have continued the custom.

Winnipeg Newspaper Union



Child's Pajamas

The pajamas shown here are quite simply fashioned and are a comfortable style. There is a drop-seat, centre-front closing, round collar or applied band, patch pocket and long or short sleeves. Sizes 2, 4, 6, 8, 10 and 12 years. Size 4 requires 2 1/2 yards 32-inch, or 2 yards 36-inch material. Price 25 cents the pattern.

Home sewing brings nice clothes within the reach of all, and to follow the mode is delightful when it can be done so easily and economically by following the styles pictured in our new Fashion Book. A chart accompanying each pattern shows the material as it appears when cut out. Every detail is explained so that the inexperienced sewer can make without difficulty an attractive dress. Price of the book 10 cents the copy.

How To Order Patterns

Address: Winnipeg Newspaper Union, 175 McDermot Ave., Winnipeg

Pattern No. Size

Name

Town

Does Not Always Work

Teacher: "Now, children, remember that what you sow, that shall you reap. If you sow turnip seed you will get turnips, and if you sow —"

Johnnie (interrupting): "Please, teacher, I sowed some canary seeds, but I didn't get a canary."

Steel Cable Cuts Rock

A long steel cable drawn at high speed and fed continually with wet sand, cuts through solid rock in a new type quarry saw. Tiny grains of sand, dragged across the rock face, serve as abrasives to groove it at a rate hitherto unknown.

Dora: Has Jean a dependable job?
Mae: Yes, she's bridesmaid for a movie actress.

Would Use Molten Steel To Break Big Icebergs That Menace North Atlantic Shipping

Making Hazardous Trip

Tyne Workmen Going To Singapore On Floating Dock

On a great floating dock, built for the naval base at Singapore by Swan, Hunter, and Wigham Richardson, Ltd., in ten months, a number of Tyne workmen have embarked on a hazardous voyage from the Tyne to Singapore. The dock, which was inspected at Wallsend by Admiralty officials and engineering experts, is 885 feet long—one of the largest in the world. Three and a half million rivets were used in its construction. It was reduced to sections, which will be towed across 8,500 miles of ocean. The voyage will take four months, provided no storms are encountered. One of the most anxious periods will be the passage through the Suez Canal. There will be a margin of only two or three feet of water between either side of the dock and the embankment. The greatest navigating skill will have to be exercised, as the slightest deviation from the course will spell disaster.

Has Variety Of Uses

No Part Of Soya Bean Need Be Wasted

The ingredients of the soya bean are such that, taken as a whole, it is one of the finest foods. It is "ground" just like wheat, but the flour it forms is many times more nutritious than wheaten flour. From the bean can also be obtained an artificial "milk," which closely resembles and possess many of the properties of ordinary cow's milk. The variety of uses for soya bean products makes waste almost impossible. What remains after oil or fat has been extracted can all be made into cattle fodder. It seems a far cry from a bean to a billiard table or an explosion, yet the soya bean provides the raw materials for many familiar objects, ranging from billiard balls to high explosives.

Will Continue Investigation

An item of \$500,000 to continue the investigation of conditions of navigation in Hudson's Strait and the Hudson's Bay passed with little discussion during the consideration of Marine Department estimates in the House of Commons. The Minister of Marine, in reply to a question, stated that all reports received had indicated satisfactory conditions of navigation in the straits.

Improvements On Western Farms

According to a recent census of the farms of the Prairie Provinces, 40.9 per cent. had automobiles; 34.8 per cent. had telephones; 25.5 per cent. had gasoline engines; 21 per cent. had tractors; 2.2 per cent. had auto trucks and 2.1 per cent. had electric light.

Thomas A. Edison set army experts to seek some device whereby poison gas will be used with animal traps.

White-hot steel can split icebergs into harmless fragments and break up huge ice jams along the North Atlantic steamer route, says Howard T. Barnes, professor of physics in McGill University, Montreal, in a research report to the Engineering Foundation.

Since 1893, Professor Barnes has been making scientific investigations of the physical properties of ice and practical methods of controlling it. The energy from molten steel, he shows, supplies rays that equal or surpass those of the sun in power to penetrate ice.

"For a reasonable expenditure the menace of icebergs can be removed from the North Atlantic steamer route," the scientist asserts. "Also by skillful engineering utilization of physical researches extending over 35 years, the great expense caused by ice at power plants, bridges, and many other structures and the damage from floods caused by ice dams, or jams, can be greatly reduced.

"Ice can be broken up by blasting or reduced to water by heat, or disintegrated by the aid of chemicals. Quick-acting, sure, powerful, inexpensive methods are required. To supply artificially enough heat to melt a berg or jam is beyond the range of feasibility. Skillful, limited applications of heat will, however, accomplish much.

"Thermit can be used effectively at modest cost. Thermit is a mixture of finely powdered aluminum metal and oxide of iron. When properly ignited, it reacts vigorously, generating very high temperatures and producing extremely hot liquid steel. Thermit may be seen in action in city streets where rail joints of a trolley line are being welded.

"The energy from this molten steel supplies rays that equal or surpass those of the sun in power to penetrate ice for many feet. The action of the white-hot steel upon the ice is remarkable, converting it into hydrogen and oxygen gases so rapidly that a powerful explosion results.

"In this way a huge jam may readily be broken up so that it will float peacefully harmlessly down the river, or an iceberg be split into fragments so small as to be no menace to commerce."

Newspaper Up-To-Date

"The news of English we tell the latest, writ in perfect stying publish, and most earliest do a murder commit we hear with it and publish for it. Do an enormous chieftain die we printdate it and in borders somber with black, so black. Staff has each one all been colloged and write like the Kipling, the Wells, and the Dickens. We circle every one of them towns and nor do we extorionate for the advertisements not." From a Chinese Newspaper.

New Assistant—"What shall I do first?"

Proprietor of Clock Store—"Wind up the business."



Messages of congratulation from all parts of the empire poured into Buckingham Palace upon the occasion of the 61st birthday of Queen Mary, on May 26. The passing of another milestone serves to recall the many changes which her majesty has seen. The eldest child of the Duke and Duchess of Teck, she lived her early days in England in a Victorian atmosphere. The best features of the old tradition now survive in her own court. Originally the Princess May, as she was then known, was engaged to the Duke of Clarence, eldest son of Albert Edward, Prince of Wales, who later became King Edward VII. A month before the date of the wedding the duke died of influenza. The princess was, however, such a favorite with Albert Edward that he arranged that she should marry his second son, George, Duke of York, who is now King George V. The ceremony was performed in St. James' Palace on July 6, 1893. On May 6, 1910, King Edward died, and on June 22, 1911, the coronation of the present monarch was staged at Westminster Abbey with a wealth of pageantry. (1) shows the queen in state dress, wearing a diamond tiara and a profusion of jewels; (2) in her majesty on a shipping expedition; (3) is a picture of the queen taken before her marriage thirty-five years ago; (4) is the king in his uniform of colonel-in-chief of the Black Watch. His birthday was celebrated on June 3, when he was 63 years old; (5) is a picture of the queen taken when she was Princess May of Teck, and when wasp-waists were the vogue in the world of fashion.

WORLD HAPPENINGS
BRIEFLY TOLD

A bill introduced in the legislature of New Brunswick prohibits the erection of advertising billboards of any kind along the highways of the Province.

In the United States, Canada and Newfoundland the Carnegie Foundation has paid about \$18,000,000 in pensions to college teachers since 1905.

Canada's acceptance of the principle of Frank B. Kellogg's anti-war campaign was received at Washington with satisfaction, and the movement to outlaw war is now considered as definitely launched.

Z. McIlmoyle, assistant deputy minister of agriculture in the Alberta Government, died recently, following a stroke. The late Mr. McIlmoyle was born at Lakefield, Ont., in 1876. He came West in 1899.

Captain Charles Kingsford-Smith, the Australian flier, lived in Vancouver with his family from 1903 until 1912. The family came from Australia, returning there after nine years. The father, W. C. Kingsford-Smith, and the flier's elder brothers were in business while in Vancouver.

Major-General J. H. MacFadden received a telegram offering him a M.O. seal for personal use in connection with his work on behalf of aviation in Canada. The donor is Sir Charles Wakefield, C.B.E., known as the patron saint of aviation in England.

Sir George Frampton, the noted sculptor, who died recently, executed the Victorian memorial in Winnipeg. Other Victorian memorials from his hand are to be found in cities as far apart as Leeds, Newcastle and Calcutta. Sir George Frampton was also responsible for the memorial to Nurse Cavell.

W. D. Gregory, prominent Toronto barrister, announced that he would not accept the "K.C." offered him by the government. This is the second time that Mr. Gregory has refused this honor. The Drury government having offered it in 1921. "I feel strongly that the practice of giving certain barristers precedence is out of harmony with the Democratic standards that generally prevail in Canada," said Mr. Gregory.

Wool Prospects Good

Substantial Increase In Export Of Wool From Canada

A very substantial increase is to be noted in the export of wool from Canada in the last fiscal year. This increased from 5,223,981 lbs. worth \$1,553,660 the year before, to 11,140,101 lbs. worth \$3,149,967.

According to the Canadian Co-operative Wool Growers, Limited, wool prospects are very good with the condition of the new wool bright and the shrinkage average. Foreign market conditions are also reported excellent.

Western Fair Dates

July 2-6—Manitoba Provincial Exhibition, Brandon.
July 9-14—Calgary Summer Fair.
July 16-21—Edmonton Summer Fair.
July 23-28—Saskatoon Summer Fair.
July 30-Aug. 4—Regina Summer Fair.
Aug. 8-18—Vancouver Summer Fair.
Sept. 3-8—New Westminster, B.C., Provincial Exhibition.

First Dentist: "A fellow can't be too careful about joking with his patients."

Second: "No, I lost a patient yesterday because I pulled a good one."

Always beat a new range gradually. This will prevent the possibility of its cracking.



"You are dancing well this evening, Kurt."
"Yes, the scent is leading me on."
"My perfume?"
"No. The waiter has already taken lamb and green peas across five times." — Megendorfer Blaetter, Munich.

W. N. U. 1737

No Mere Idle Boast

Canada Holds Supremacy In Realm Of Poultry

Poultry raisers in Canada are "sitting on top of the world"—at least on top of the chicken world.

The World's Poultry Congress, at Ottawa, was a manifestation of Canada's supremacy in the realm of poultry. This is no mere idle boast. We have the best egg grading laws in the world. We have a system of record of performance for poultry that is indeed unique and highly beneficial. Canada boasts of the champion laying hen; and what comes nearest to the poultry raiser, perhaps, is that Canadians are almost insatiable in their egg eating habits. In less than ten years the consumption per capita has increased by approximately ten dozen eggs. We are now consuming eggs in Canada at the rate of 28½ dozens per capita, and this commendable habit, a result, no doubt, of our efficient egg grading law, is a boon to the whole poultry industry.

We are marching forward steadily in the matter of poultry husbandry. It is being appreciated more and more how breeding and selection will boost production. Flock owners are demanding eggs and chicks from selected parents that are known to be good layers, and more than that, known to produce eggs that grade high because of size and quality. It is no longer necessary to purchase eggs or day-old chicks that are little more than question marks. We have progressed far enough so eggs and chicks of known quality are available, and that is the kind poultry raisers should demand. — Farmers Advocate.

Winnipeg Newspaper Union



Distinguished Model

A distinguished model featuring the diagonal closing, circular skirt at front, plain back and up-to-the-front waistline. Crepe satin, new light weight kasha, tweed, canton flannel crepe, wool crepe, flat silk crepe or crepe Roma are appropriate materials for style No. 910. The applied hand around the neck and down the front is particularly chic if made of contrasting fabric or color, or cut from the bias of fabric. Sizes 16 years, 36, 38, 40, 42, 44 and 46 inches bust. Size 36 requires 3½ yards 36-inch, or 2½ yards 54-inch material, and ¾ yard 30-inch contrasting. Price 25 cents the pattern.

Many styles of smart apparel may be found in our Fashion Book. Our designers originate their patterns in the heart of the style centres, and their creations are those of tested popularity, brought within the means of the average woman. Price of the book 10 cents the copy.

How To Order Patterns

Address: Winnipeg Newspaper Union, 175 McDermot Ave., Winnipeg

Pattern No. Size

.....

Name

Town

Lawyer—"You say you want to sue your wife for breach of promise?"

How is that?"

Harry—"She promised to divorce me."

Conceit sometimes makes a man admire his own mistakes.

Farmers' Marketing Tour

Canadian National Railways' Tour To Great Britain and Denmark, 1928.

(Continued)

Before entertaining us to lunch Mr. Marsh gave a very informative and comparative talk on the British bacon industry, illustrating his remarks with a number of slides of bacon from many different countries and special cuts arranged for the purpose.

From the Marsh and Baxter plant we proceeded direct to Birmingham, where we were received by the Lord Mayor, Alderman A. H. James, C.B.E., J.P., after which we were taken through the magnificent City Hall and shown some of the art treasures there. In the evening we saw a charming musical comedy "Up with the Lark," a block of the best seats in the house having been reserved for us.

Sunday was spent quietly in Birmingham, our itinerary including a motor tour of the environs of the city and a talk on Denmark by Mr. J. Nugent Harris, of London. Mr. Harris had lived for some years in Denmark, and his love for that country shone all through his delightful address, which was accompanied by a remarkable selection of Danish slides.

On Monday morning, after a brief tour of the Birmingham Market, we proceeded south to Kenilworth Castle, one of the most extensive baronial ruins in England. Kenilworth dates from 1120, and was presented in 1362 by Queen Elizabeth to her favorite, Robert Dudley, who was wont to entertain her there in magnificent style.

Our next stop was Warwick. Warwick Castle, described as the "most princely seat in the Midlands," is still occupied by the Warwick family. Warwick is a fine old country town with winding streets and many ancient buildings. The castle, which was visited by some of our party, dominates the town. The earliest building dates from the 10th century although the present castle is 15th century.

Shakespeare's country is a few miles from Warwick. The house in which Shakespeare was born remains little altered, and wandering through the rooms we saw on walls and ceilings the signatures of many famous visitors, amongst them Scott, Carlyle, Thackeray and Browning. The village of Shottery Hathaway is about a mile away. It was a delight to visit this beautiful and well preserved old place, today the property of the nation. The cottage contains much of the old furniture and many of the old fittings. We also visited Holy Trinity Church, set amid the trees on the bank of the Avon. Here Shakespeare is buried and here also is the grave of his wife. The font at which Shakespeare was christened is still to be seen in this church and the parish register, containing a record of his birth on April 26th, 1564, and of his death on April 26th, 1616, is also preserved.

Our stay at Oxford was short, but we were fortunate in being able to stroll through the grounds of one of the colleges and in seeing the memorial to the poet Shelley. The statue, beautifully wrought in marble, shows the drowned poet lying exactly as he was found after having been washed up by the sea. When first set up its stark realism created a sensation.

Our next stop was at Windsor Castle, which is still used by the Royal Family. Here we were privileged in seeing the State Apartments, the magnificence of which words fail to describe.

The castle overlooks the River Thames and has been the place of residence of English kings for centuries. Here James I., of Scotland, King John, of France, and King David, of Scotland, were held prisoners, and in one of the gardens James I. saw from his prison Joan Beaufort, his future wife.

A vault in the castle in which repose the remains of Henry VIII., Charles I., and Queen Jane Seymour, is connected by a subterranean passage to another vault where are buried George III., George IV., William IV. and Edward VII. Queen Victoria and her daughter, Princess Alice, are buried in Frogmore Mausoleum which lies in the park adjoining the castle.

Near Windsor Castle is Eton College, which was founded by Henry VI. in 1540.

market, and a great pleasure to learn that some varieties of Canadian apples had won a leading place in public favor.

Our next engagement was to visit the Cocksfoot Street offices of the Canadian National Railways, where we were cordially received by Mr. C. J. Smith, the European Vice-President, together with his department chiefs. The run of this fine building, owned by the C.N.R., was given to us, and we had the pleasure of seeing the latest copies of Canadian papers. An interesting feature of the fine offices, which house a busy staff of some one hundred people, is a magnificent mural frieze by Frank Brangwyn, R.A. (To Be Continued.)

Could Be Home Grown

Canada Spends Millions Yearly On Importation Of Nuts
Canada imports something like \$5,000,000 worth of nuts annually, but this figure includes peanuts, which are, of course, tubers and not tree nuts. In the last calendar year imports of nuts totalled \$1,973,900, of which peanuts accounted for \$1,450,000, leaving \$523,900 as the value of other nuts imported. Walnuts, shelled and unshelled, valued at \$1,457,000, slightly exceeded peanuts in importance. Imports of almonds totalled about \$22,000. Filberts, hazels and pecans were imported in quantity, and these are also among the varieties of tree nuts which can be grown in Canada.

Recipes For This Week

(By Betty Barclay)

SCALLOPED DISHES

Pour over layers of well-seasoned meat, fish or vegetable enough medium cream sauce to cover. Sprinkle well with buttered crumbs and bake until brown. When combined with starchy dishes such as potato or macaroni, use thin cream sauce. Medium cream sauce calls for 1 cup milk, 2 tablespoons flour, and 2 tablespoons butter. Thin cream sauce calls for 1 cup milk, 1 tablespoon flour and 1 tablespoon butter.

ORANGE STRAWBERRIES

1 box strawberries.
Juice 2 oranges.
1 cup sugar.
½ cup heavy cream.
2 tablespoons powdered sugar.
¼ teaspoon vanilla.
Wash and hull strawberries, cover with orange juice, mixed with one cup sugar, and chill thoroughly. Serve in champagne glasses. Beat the cream until stiff. Add powdered sugar and vanilla, and, with the pastry-bag and tube, pipe a border around each glass.

Travelling Clinic In Alberta

Visiting Sparsely Settled Districts Where Medical Services Are Hard To Obtain

During the month of May, a travelling clinic, with two doctors, a dentist and three nurses, is touring through the northern sections of Alberta. The travelling clinic is a new phase of public health work, developed to cope with conditions in sparsely-settled districts where medical and dental services are difficult to obtain. Where there are doctors or dentists, the clinic co-operates with them. It does educational work, examinations and, in special cases, minor operations.

Solved the Difficulty

The Siamese twins, Luelo and Simplicio Godino, who live at Manila, Philippine Islands, have lost their automobile driving licenses because police cannot decide how to arrest whichever one violates a traffic law without risking suit for false arrest by the other, and innocent, twin. The twins drove so enthusiastically that they got frequent notice from the police.

A little boy was sent by his mother with a note to the clinic doctor. The doctor opened the note, which read:

"Please, will you do something for Willie's face. He's had it for a long time, and it's spreading."



"The most foolish persons are those who answer everything with a question."
"Do you think so?"—Buen Humor, Madrid.

SUNDAY SCHOOL LESSON

JUNE 17

THE CRUCIFIXION

Golden Text: "God commendeth His own love toward us, in that, while we were yet sinners, Christ died for us."—Romans 5:8.

Lesson: Mark 15:16-47.
Devotional Reading: Isaiah 53:7-12.

Explanations and Comments

The Crucifixion, verses 22-27. They led Jesus away to be crucified, going outside the city, as was the Jewish usage (Acts 7:58), to Golgotha, Golgotha means "the place of a skull." We call the spot Calvary, from the Latin word calvaria, skull. It was customary to give one about to be crucified a stupefying drink, and they offered such to Jesus, wine mixed with myrrh, but He refused it. Matthew says He tasted it and then refused it. Jesus regarded the suffering before Him as part of the cup which the Father had given him to drink, and He would drink it to the dregs.

The garments of the crucified—the headress, shoes, outer garment, girdle, and seamless inner robe—were the perquisites of the executioners, and the soldiers cast lots to see what each should have.

"There have been many like these soldiers, unmoved by the most pitiful tragedy, save by what they could get out of it. In the Great War, when mothers gave their sons, wives their husbands, and men themselves, and the nation poured out its money in a passion of service, the profiteer thought only of his own greed. He had no call to service; he saw only a chance to get rich. He got rich, but his wealth is blood money."—Joseph Fort Newton.

It was the third hour, nine o'clock in the morning, when they crucified Him. The accusation placed above Him on the cross was "The King of the Jews." Pilate knew of no crime of which Jesus had been guilty, and by this inscription he sought to annoy the priests, who, as he expected, considered it an insult to themselves. John 19:21-22. That all who passed by might read it, the inscription was written in Hebrew, Latin, and Greek (John 19:19, 20), the languages spoken at this time throughout the civilized world.

On either side of Jesus a thief was crucified. "Crucifixion was terrible and disgraceful enough in itself, but if Jesus had hung upon His cross with nothing near him to disturb the impression of His calm serenity and innocence, it might have happened that the people who stood and watched would have lost sight of the disgrace and would have felt the majesty of the sacrifice. Already that place of suffering might have seemed as glorious as it has seemed to the world since. But as it was, they went to the prison and dragged out two wretched culprits who were waiting for their doom. That there might be no doubt about the disgracefulness of the Saviour's sufferings, they hung Him between two thieves."—Phillips Brooks.

May Race To South Pole

Plans Of Byrd and Wilkins Take On Aspect Of Competition

An air race to the South Pole appears to be in the making. Captain George H. Wilkins, Australian aviator and explorer, who recently flew across the Arctic, has opened headquarters in New York for his Antarctic expedition, while half a mile away at another hotel, Commander Richard Byrd is rushing final preparations for his expedition to the same goal.

Both men hope to fly from the rim of the Southern ice barrier to the pole and back before next Christmas. Meanwhile, their preparations and travelling schedules take on the aspect of a competition for completion of the first air journey.

Byrd plans to sail from Hampton Roads, Va., in his supply ship, the Sampson, about August 15. Wilkins, who has been in Copenhagen, will arrive in New York during July, and after a week's stay, will fly across the country in the same craft in which he recently travelled from Alaska to Spitzbergen. He expects to sail from California about September 1.

Where Byrd's expedition will be elaborately outfitted and manned by 55 men, Wilkins plans to make the effort almost single handed. His expedition will include about five or six men.

The Smallest Automobile

That his new auto is the smallest in the world and will attain a speed of 17 miles an hour are the claims of the builder, Jans Schultz, a German mechanic. The machine weighs only 20 pounds, and has a four-cylindered water-cooled gasoline engine, clutch, differential, accelerator and brakes. It is controlled by a set of strings because it is too small for even a child to get into.

No Cattle Shipped To Britain

Not a single head of Canadian cattle has gone aboard a cattle boat bound for Great Britain within the last ten months, though 100,000 head went to the United States in the same period. In addition, owing to increased prosperity, more meat has been consumed in Canada within the last ten months than for some time previously.

The Terrors Of
Modern Warfare

Enough Poison Gas Stored Up To Destroy Millions Of People

The explosion of poison gas at Hamburg, Germany, the other day, killing eleven persons and sending over three hundred others to hospital, has naturally attracted a good deal of attention. Because this happened by accident during peace it is regarded as quite a tragedy. Yet the poison gas, in killing people, served the purpose for which it was created. It is made and intended for use in the wholesale murder of urban populations, and it is figured that in various countries at the present time enough of it is in stock and stored up to destroy millions of people. The dispatch from Hamburg told how this gas killed human beings, animals, birds, trees, and all vegetation with which it came in contact. It is very thorough. It leaves behind it complete desolation.

There is much alarm over this tragedy. But the world will have to get over this tendency to shudder at horrible things, for as events are trending all the nations grow more fully armed than ever they were in the past. There are those who declare that war is in this world unavoidable, that tribes and nations have always warred with each other and always will, and that those are but visionaries who believe that through the League of Nations, arbitration, and world courts war can be outlawed and prevented. The jingoes may be right, but if they are, mankind is insane to drift towards war when the evidence of the utter destruction that will fall upon great centres of civilization is so abundantly evident.—Regina Leader.

Tires Last Four Minutes

Length Of Time Guaranteed For Speed Of 200 Miles An Hour

One of the most important factors in the success of a racing automobile is the tires. When Major Seagrave was assembling the car in which he attained a speed of more than two hundred and seven miles an hour at Dayton beach, a record later broken by Capt. Malcolm Campbell, he consulted an expert as to the best tires for his racer. After a series of elaborate tests, the man replied: "We have built tires for you and I can safely guarantee you three and one-half minutes' life at two hundred miles an hour for each tire."

They stood the trial as did other parts of the racing car, but the guarantee period, an amazingly short time compared with the life of the average automobile tire, shows how close to the breaking point the "super-racers" are constructed and what terrific strains are exerted upon them.

Will Explore North

One Man Sub-Polar Expedition In a Motor Boat

Another sub-polar expedition is about to set out. It will be a one-man affair, by E. F. McBee, of Eugene, Ore., and the route will be from Edmonton to Athabaska, down the Athabaska and Mackenzie Rivers, across to the Yukon, thence by the inside passage to Prince Rupert, and back by rail to Edmonton. All the winter-part of this trip will be made in a 14-foot motor-boat.

Mr. McBee is now making arrangements for his big adventure. The motor-boat in which he proposes to sail the northern waters came to Edmonton in tow behind a small car and is being shipped to Athabaska, where it will take to the water.

The Comforting Word

A rich but eccentric man died. The clergyman, who was young and new to the parish, thought it a fitting opportunity to call and comfort the widow. "You must not grieve," he told her. "The body that lies here is not your husband. It is merely a husk, an empty shell—the nut has gone to heaven."

Japan is planning a national census in 1930.



"Is that a good hunting dog?"
"It all depends on how hungry he is."—Sondagsnisse-Strix, Stockholm.

Southern Cross Crew Plan To Continue Journey And Make Circuit Of Globe

Sydney, Australia.—The monoplane Southern Cross completed its trans-Pacific flight from Oakland, Cal., when it arrived here at 3.08 p.m. being (9.08 p.m., Saturday, Pacific time.)

Captain Charles Kingsford-Smith and C. T. Uhl, co-pilots of the plane on the flight across the Pacific, announced that they plan to continue their air journey and make the circuit of the globe.

They expect to get away from Sydney in a few days.

Tanned to mahogany by their 7,800-mile flight through the tropical sun and storm, the Australian airman and their two American companions were tired in body, but as undaunted in spirit as when they manoeuvred their Fokker through Pacific squalls.

On their arrival at the aviation field from Brisbane, the fliers were seized bodily and hoisted to a platform in view of 200,000 enthusiastic admirers.

The plane covered the last leg of its epochal air journey, 500 miles from Brisbane, on scheduled time, landing at the local field after following the coast line of Australia for five hours and eight minutes.

Officials announced there was no restriction regarding the use to which Kingsford-Smith may put the 5,000 pounds sterling voted him by the Australian parliament.

The story of the flight of the Southern Cross from Oakland to Sydney, a distance of 7,800 miles, was on all tongues. The flight consumed less than 89 flying hours, less than ten days in all, counting intermediate halts. The plane Kingsford-Smith and Uhl selected for their history-making journey was one used by George Wilkins, Arctic explorer. When it first appeared in a San Francisco airport it bore the scars of many battles with nature in the Arctic.

The Australian government at first offered financial aid. Sydney business interests followed suit. Then this backing was withdrawn. Finally, G. Allan Hancock, a Los Angeles financier, became sufficiently interested in the ambition of the two men to give them financial assistance.

Not Wanted In England

Harry Thaw Is Refused Permission To Land At Southampton

Southampton, Eng.—Harry Thaw, arriving at Southampton aboard the Aquitania for a visit to England, was refused permission to land by the immigration officials. Thaw had obtained a British visa before sailing but nevertheless was not allowed to land.

He was informed that the home office had issued an order of prohibition and it is supposed that he will be obliged to return to New York on the Aquitania.

Brandon Goes Wet

Brandon, Man.—Brandon, noted prohibitionist centre of the province, went "wet" when the electors voted in favor of the opening of beer parlors in the city. The vote was: "For," 2,214; "Against," 1,951, a majority of 1,263.

The tourist who takes his automobile to Europe with him, can now arrange to have it ready for him at the time he lands, with the tank filled and the licenses procured.

Wheat Crop For The Current Year Greatly In Excess Of Estimates

Winnipeg. The wheat crop of the current year is greatly in excess of the estimates made last fall, according to figures given out by E. D. Cotterell, superintendent of transportation for the Canadian Pacific Railway.

Up to the end of May there had been marketed on the Canadian Pacific Railway 216,370,207 bushels, while the Canadian National reports 164,664,000 bushels, bringing the total of both lines up to 380,434,207 bushels.

Allowing 45,000,000 bushels for feed, seed and grist mills brings the total accounted for up to date to 425,434,207 bushels, and reports show that there are still between 15 and 20 million bushels in the hands of the farmers for marketing.

Fliers Reach Australia

Southern Cross Completes Epoch-Making Flight Across Pacific

Brisbane, Australia.—The monoplane Southern Cross successfully completed a brilliant flight of 7,851 miles from California to Australia.

The big blue and silver plane landed at Brisbane at 10.15 a.m. (5.15 p.m., Friday, mountain standard time), after a strenuous battle with the elements in the last leg of the hazardous voyage, made for the most part over sections of the Pacific ocean never before traversed by air.

A tremendous crowd was waiting at the airdrome to greet Captain Charles Kingsford-Smith and his flight companions, Charles T. P. Uhl, relief pilot, both Australians; Harry Lyon, navigator, and James Warner, radio operator, who are Americans.

A double barrier was thrown about the centre of the landing field long before the time of the arrival to hold back the throngs.

The epoch-making monoplane, with its crew of four daring men, made a spectacular landing in a special enclosure of the Eagle Farm motor-drome in bright sunshine.

The crew appeared in excellent condition, notwithstanding that they had experienced the wildest night of the whole voyage, which started eight days ago from Oakland, Cal.

After formal speeches of welcome the crew was brought into the city of Brisbane, where they were given a demonstrative welcome by crowds in the streets.

Pension Changes Are Again Before Senate

Amendments Were Not Acceptable To House Of Commons

Ottawa.—The pensions bill with the Senate amendments which were unacceptable to the House of Commons was before the Senate again and referred to the same committee, with the addition of Senator Taylor, responsible for the amendments.

The important issues in dispute are the right of appeal of dependents of pensioners from the decision of the pensions board and the right of widows who married pensioners subsequent to their disability from which they died.

At present there are 700 widows who would be eligible for pensions if the House of Commons proposal was adopted.

The pension law regarding dependents at present is that there is no appeal from the decision of the pensions board. The Commons amendment would permit of an appeal to the appeal board.

Joke Was Costly

Halifax, Ont.—Touching a match to the gasoline-soaked clothing of his friend, John Burton, last year, cost John Flinsky \$900 and costs. Burton spent several weeks in hospital, and nearly lost his life. He was out of work five months as a result of the "joke."

No Danger Of War

Toronto.—Sir John Aird, president of the Canadian Bank of Commerce, after an extensive trip in Europe, stated in an interview here, that he considered that there was no danger of another outbreak of war.

No Evidence Of Grafting

Immigration Inquiry Report Exonerates Members Of Parliament

Ottawa.—The parliamentary immigration inquiry report was tabled in the House of Commons. The document contains little of a drastic nature, but thirteen recommendations for the improvement of Canadian immigration activities in Canada.

Evidence in detail respecting the organization of the department of immigration was heard at thirty-six meetings of the special committee which conducted the inquiry. All phases of the department's immigration and colonization work—carried on both separately and in conjunction with governmental and voluntary organizations—were examined into and the testimony of a long list of witnesses was received.

Ald. M. J. Coldwell, Regina, who made charges last summer that members of Parliament had trafficked in special immigration permits, was numbered among the witnesses.

The report contains no findings of wrongdoing or trafficking in special immigration permits by members of the Federal Parliament or others.

Tabling of annual returns at each session of Parliament showing particulars of these permits granted is, however, suggested. Steps to speed up British immigration to Canada by improving the overseas medical inspection system and the granting of assistance to young Canadian agriculturists similar to that given by the British authorities to British emigrant boys feature the report. Efforts towards reduced ocean passage and railway rates are also advocated.

May Hold Exhibition Of Canadian Goods

Plan For Publicity Campaign In Britain Being Discussed

London.—Canadian products should become very well known in Britain if Parmelee's scheme succeeds. Exhibitions of Canadian products are going to be held in the near future at Birmingham, Aberdeen, Belfast, Manchester, Glasgow, Dublin, Leeds, and Bristol, and a striking publicity campaign will be put into operation. A permanent staff, composed entirely of Canadians, will be created in London so as to be ready at any moment to run exhibition campaigns on behalf of Canadian products. Canadian artists will design the stalling and posters.

Parmelee is staying two months in order to perfect the scheme, which has been welcomed by trading authorities and the British government as a noteworthy enterprise.

Conducting Another Search For Fliers

Quebec Man Believes Nungesser and Coll Landed In Labrador

Quebec.—That he was morally convinced that the French fliers Nungesser and Coll had landed with their monoplane, White Bird, somewhere in the Labrador country and that he had the intention of conducting a new search party this summer in that district was the statement made here by Dr. Louis Cuisinier. Dr. Cuisinier has returned from Greenly Island, where he had gone to the rescue of the stranded crew of the Bremen. Dr. Cuisinier said that the search party would be sent in specially equipped aeroplanes.

Grant For Health Department

Ottawa.—For the Federal Health Department, \$657,000 has been passed by the House of Commons. The votes included \$130,000 for administration of food and drug acts; \$210,000 for marine hospitals; \$200,000 for quarantine, and \$197,000 for venereal disease.

PRESENTED AT COURT



Miss Ruth Draper, the American actress, caused a stir in English society when she was presented at court. In the past the understanding has been that it was useless for any actress to seek presentation while she was still actively engaged in her profession, but court officials have pointed out that the general ban on stage folks has been a dead letter since the days of Queen Victoria.

Pass Estimates For Defence Department

Amendment Presented To House On Cadet Training Deferred

Ottawa.—When estimates of the Department of National Defence were before the House of Commons, Miss Agnes MacPhail, Progressive, Southeast Grey, moved that a vote of \$500,000 for cadet service be reduced to \$1. Miss MacPhail's amendment was declared lost and the item itself carried.

During the debate, Miss MacPhail asked Hon. J. L. Ralston, Minister of National Defence, how he accounted for the fact that his department was the only one which "interfered" with education which was under provincial jurisdiction.

To this the minister replied that no training was carried out without the consent of the provincial governments. No teacher was compelled to take cadet training nor were any of the schools under compulsion to do so. He declared the strongest advocates of peace were those who had done their share in military training in their youth.

Included in the votes were \$2,315,000 for the non-permanent militia; \$4,950,000 for the permanent force; \$2,725,000 for the naval services; \$1,669,694 for the Royal Canadian Air Force, and \$3,195,000 for civil air operations.

Reindeer For Northern Canada

Would Supply Food For Eskimo Bands In Northern Areas

Ottawa.—Importation of herds of reindeer into the Mackenzie basin with a view to supplying food for the Eskimo bands which inhabit this remote part of Canada is being undertaken by the government.

In the House of Commons, when estimates of the department of Indian Affairs were under consideration, Hon. Charles Stewart, minister in charge of the department, told of privation which had been suffered by the Eskimo in the past and the efforts which were being made to eliminate it.

Mr. Stewart also informed the House that the department was having some trouble providing relief for Indians in the Northern territories, and declared something must be done, in co-operation with provincial governments, to provide hunting grounds outside the present reserves. If placed in competition with white men the Indian would starve to death.

Relief Ship Announces Lost Dirigible Italia Has Been Located

Man's Body Found In Ranger's Cabin

Discovery Was Made By Climbers At Jasper Park

Jasper. The body of an unidentified man was found in a ranger's cabin on the slopes of Signal Mountain.

T. A. Crosswell, guide at Jasper Park Lodge, who made the discovery and reported it to the Royal Canadian Mounted Police, said that the man had apparently died of exposure. He could not say how long he had been there.

Crosswell was accompanied by Miss I. Campbell, of Sydney, Australia, and G. G. F. Glennie, of Assam, India, guests at the lodge, who, with horses, made the first ascent of Signal. They ran into a snowstorm on the way up and it was when they sought shelter in the cabin that the body was found. The man had apparently taken off his shoes and had lain down to sleep when he was overcome by the cold. As far as Crosswell could tell, this may have happened several months ago. The body is being brought down by the police.

British Firms Interested

Airplane Manufacturers Will Bid For Orders From Canada

London.—Canada's recent rapid air development, about which little has been heard on this side of the Atlantic, is now attracting the attention of British aeroplane manufacturers. W. F. Billock, the Daily Mail's correspondent in Canada, stirred interest by cabling from Toronto that British manufacturers were not alive to the situation and that Americans were getting orders which might be placed with British firms.

D. A. Christie, mayor of Owen Sound, Ontario, has cabled John B. Morrison, formerly of Owen Sound, offering a malleable iron plant and the necessary ground for the landing of aeroplanes and seaplanes to reputable British manufacturers who are willing to employ a reasonable number of men continuously. It is believed that the general outcome of all this will be that British manufacturers will now make real bids to secure Canadian orders.

Burial Of Hon. C. W. Cross

Edmonton.—With every manifestation of sorrow and respect, the body of the late Charles W. Cross, K.C., first attorney-general of Alberta, and since 1905 prominent in public life in the province, was laid to rest here. The crown, the province, the city, bench and bar, the various other learned professions, and men who are leaders in many diverse activities united in the last tribute. The funeral service was conducted by Rev. Dr. D. G. McQueen, pioneer Edmonton pastor.

Wheat Pool Decides To Broaden Out Work Of International Conference

Regina.—At the final session of the third International Wheat Pool Conference held here, it was decided to broaden out the work of the International Conference. Under the new plan Co-operative Producers and Co-operative Consumers the world over may be brought together in one large co-operative body, but each retaining its identity as an individual co-operative unit. In this connection the following resolution was passed:

"Whereas the values to the various co-operative associations of meeting in conference have been established, be it resolved that national co-operative committees be formed for the purpose of furthering such conference and that such national committees appoint representatives to the International Pool Conference Committees."

Another important conclusion to which the delegates came was, that the International Conference again next year be left to the discretion of the International Committee which has charge of arranging details of this conference.

In explanation of the national committees' resolution it was pointed out that the present International Conference Committee is representative only of wheat pools, wheat market-

Rome. The Stefani News Agency announced that the Citta di Milano, base ship for General Umberto Nobile's expedition, maintained radio communication for 20 minutes with the dirigible Italia, lost in the Polar wastes since May 25.

The dirigible gave her bearings which corresponded to a place twenty miles north of Cape Leigh Smith, the easterly extremity of Northeast land. The messages were exchanged beginning about 7 p.m., Greenwich time.

The Citta di Milano has given the word to the sealer Hobby and has asked that vessel to try to work her way to the position given by the Italia, with sledges, dogs and guides.

The messages were heard plainly on the Citta di Milano and the commander of that vessel is confident that they were bona fide because the sender wound up his transmission with the proper recognition signals.

Moscow.—The amateur radio operator Schmidt, who heard the first alleged message from General Umberto Nobile, of the dirigible Italia, reported receipt of another message, apparently from the Italia, mentioning the word "Peterman" which in English nautical guide books is listed as an island 32 miles north of Franz Josef land.

According to the Italian embassy, Nobile carried English guide books.

Several other vague and garbled messages picked up this week also mentioned Peterman, and the Soviet Relief Commission is inclined to the theory that the trans-polar dirigible is stranded there.

Philadelphia.—A message purporting to be from the missing polar dirigible Italia was reported here by Jack Watkins, 16, amateur radio operator.

The message was about the same as one which was reported by several other amateur radio stations.

It read: "Italia crashed and badly damaged. Position 15:20:20 east, 84:15:19 north. Freezing, send food. Receiving apparatus damaged. All alive some injured. Nobile."

Request For Railway Cars

None Available And Fish Shipments Accumulating At Prince Rupert

Ottawa.—A request for railway cars to carry an accumulation of halibut from Prince Rupert, B.C., to the Eastern markets was made in the House of Commons by J. C. Brady, Conservative, Skeena.

Within the last few days 400,000 pounds of halibut have been brought to Prince Rupert ready for market.

Only three cars were available and these had been secured by U.S. shippers. He asked the Minister of Railways to take some action to assist the Canadian shippers to obtain cars.

Hon. C. A. Dunning, Minister of Railways and Canals, promised assistance.

U.S. PRESIDENTIAL POSSIBILITY



The present United States secretary of commerce, Herbert Hoover, is regarded as the leading Republican candidate for the presidency of the United States. The above is the most recent portrait of Mr. and Mrs. Hoover taken at their Washington home.

Great Western Port

Rising Importance Of Vancouver In The Shipment Of Grain

Vancouver is taking a proud place in the company of Canada's seaports. News that 71,000,000 bushels of grain have been shipped from there during the first eight months of the present crop year warrants the confidence so general on the Coast of late.

When the Prairie crop was being measured last fall, and it was seen that Alberta would have a wheat return of 168,000,000 bushels, it was apparent that Vancouver would be a busy port. Besides the heavy Alberta crop, the reduction in grain rates over the mountains came opportunely for the Coast outlet. By that reduction the "great divide," or point at which rates east and west are equal, was moved again to the eastward, thus bringing a large slice of Western Saskatchewan, as well as all of Alberta, within economic reach of the Pacific port of shipment. It now appears that the forecast of shipment of 75,000,000 bushels out of Vancouver this crop year would be surpassed, and when compared with 45,000,000 bushels in 1926 the gain is important.

Canada's ports in general are on the upgrade. Montreal has led all ports of the continent for six consecutive years in export of grain, and last year reached the tremendous total of 185,000,000 bushels, compared with 125,000,000 in 1926. Quebec Harbor reported an increase of 45 per cent. in general business in the same year. Halifax got a new Harbor Commission, with expectations of corresponding increase of enterprise. St. John continues to do a large winter port business.

Last of all, among the important ocean ports will shortly come Port Churchill, at the terminus of the Hudson Bay Railway. This port is expected to be ready for use late in 1930. Its advocates expect much from its position and natural advantages; other Canadians only hope they will not be disappointed. —Toronto Globe.

The Child and the Doctor

Two Types Of Homes and the Physician's Reception

If you don't like spinach, never by any chance let your infant son suspect it. Eat it like a man and say nothing, for, in the opinion of Dr. F. S. Park (speaking before the Child Welfare Council), a child of tender years is sensitive to suggestion — and he needs spinach.

The doctor described vividly two types of homes in which a doctor visits. The first, where the children welcome the man with the black bag gaily and frolic with him while he examines their tongues and throats. In the second home a howl goes up the moment the doctor enters the door, and his examination of the children is a fight from start to finish. In the latter type the parents use the doctor as a threat.

America Invests In Canada West

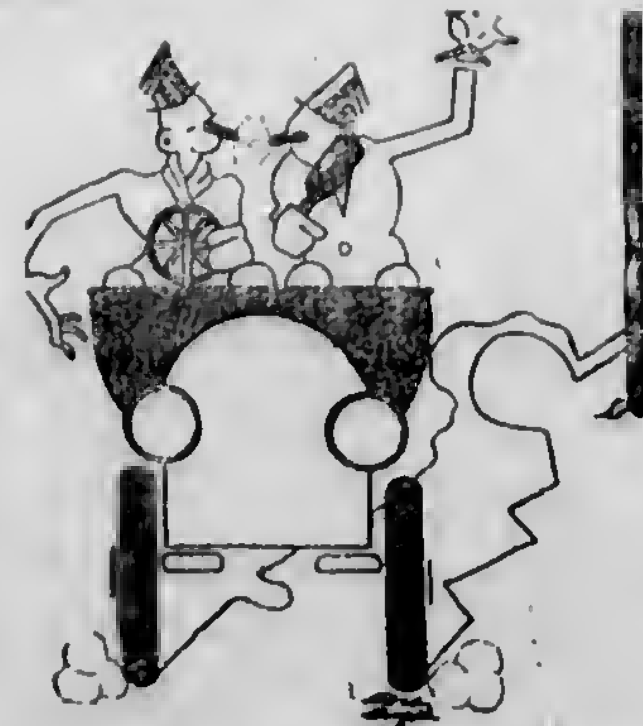
Faith in Canada, and more particularly in western Canada, is shown in the announcement that investments possibly amounting to \$8,000,000 will be made in the prairie provinces this year by the International Utilities Corporation of New York, according to E. D. Bacon, vice-president, who was in Edmonton recently looking over the company's extensive holdings.

Ship Fish To Africa

Under the leadership of the Canadian Fisheries Association, Canada's fishing industry is about to initiate an effort to benefit by the fish market of the West Coast of Africa, where at present the Norwegian fishing industry is strongly entrenched. The move was decided upon at a recent meeting of the executive of the Association.

The less advice a man has to give the more listeners he will have.

It costs some people more to keep up appearance than it does to live.



"You are drunk. You nearly drove into that tree!"
"I am not drunk — and in any case, aren't you driving the car?" — Journal Amman, Paris.

W. H. U. 1737

ROOTS FOR LIVE STOCK

Pays Feeders To Have Small Quantity On Hand

The Farmer's Advocate says: The average live stock feeder appreciates the value of roots in the ration for all classes of live stock, and even though there is considerable labor involved in the growing and harvesting of the same it pays to have at least a small quantity on hand. Before the advent of the silo the acreage devoted to turnips was much greater than it is at the present time. While silage is a excellent feed we believe that roots can be fed along with it to advantage. They tempt the appetite, help to regulate the system, and appear to be relished by the live stock. Either mangels or turnips fed in conjunction with silage will invariably bring up the milk flow. They help keep the calves thrifty and effect a considerable saving in grain when fed to hogs. Sheep breeders like to have a few roots on hand to feed during the winter and after lambing. Colonel McEwen, a well-known breeder, prefers turnips for early feeding and mangels later in the winter and during the spring. In a good cellar, mangels will keep well on to June. Many noted live stock men prefer roots to silage for sheep and like to have a few mangels for the ewes after lambing. Either turnips or mangels add variety and palatability to the ration.

It is true that roots contain a lot of water. In fact they contain only between 9 and 10 per cent. of dry matter, but when one considers the heavy tonnage per acre the dry matter per acre amounts to a good deal. The mangel will keep a little better than the turnip. One thing that must be considered is that nearly 90 per cent. of the dry matter is digestible. Dairymen, feeding for heavy produce, find that roots have a cooling effect on the digestive troubles with animals on a rich concentrate ration. The same holds true with fattening cattle. Roots are a safe feed.

Where pigs are being raised it pays to grow mangels, as different trials have shown that with growing pigs there is a saving of approximately 100 pounds of concentrates for every 440 pounds of roots. It is surprising what little grain is required to winter brood sows where they have all the mangels they will eat. Pigs do not seem to relish turnips quite as well, although when pulped and mixed with grain they are readily eaten. Even little pigs will eat mangels without having them pulped.

When it comes to feeding sheep, "Feeds and Feeding," by Henry & Morrison, give results of different trials and the average shows that lambs on a ration of grain, alfalfa or clover and roots gained 22 per cent. more than lambs on a similar ration without the roots. In other words, one ton of roots displaced 174 pounds of grain and 355 pounds of hay.

Situation Well Handled

Editor Took Easy Way To Sidestep Trouble

Ed. Howe, of the Acheson, Kas., Howe's monthly, penned the following about 50 years ago—he is now over 70:

"Last night a large man with a sign in his eye came into this office and inquired if the editor was in. We were alone and he was an exceedingly large man—and there was a certain nervousness about his manner of speech. We said the editor wasn't in, but we would step downstairs and call him. He dropped in a chair, and we went downstairs. On the stairs we met another very large man, who had the same nervousness in his speech. He wanted to know if the editor was upstairs. We told him the editor was upstairs reading a paper and was exceedingly cross. He went into the office—and a few moments later the most terrific fight we ever heard about began."

Dutch Hens Work Overtime

Hens are overlaying in Holland and poultry farmers are at their wits' end what to do with the over-supply of eggs. At the most important market in Holland no fewer than 5,000,000 eggs were offered in one week, with 10,000,000 more "visible supplies." In Northern Holland some poultry farmers are changing from chickens to ducks, because ducks' eggs are bought by confectioners in any quantity and at remunerative prices.

Diner: "Waiter! This chicken has no wishbone."
Waiter: "He was a happy and contented chicken, sir, and had nothing to wish for."

Judge: The jury having acquitted you of the charge of bigamy, you are free to leave the court and go home.

Prisoner: Thank you, Your Honor, but—which house?

ASK TOM



"If you don't see what you want, tell your troubles to the man in the big hat and he'll look after you." Is the advice given everyone going to Jasper. The man in the big hat is Tom McDonough, special representative of the passenger department of the Canadian National Railways at Jasper. He meets every train and his acquaintances range from the Prince of Wales down.

Canada Entering Prosperous Era

Experts Say Prosperity Is Good For The Next Twenty-Five Years

Canada is entering upon an era of independent prosperity good for twenty-five years, regardless of the course of business in the United States, according to a survey of trends of business in Canada just completed by the Sherman Corporation of Canada, Limited (Toronto), engineers and business managers, under the direction of George L. Moore, assistant to John F. Sherman, of the Sherman Co. The investigation shows that the net profit conditions in Canadian industry in 1927 was considerably better than in the United States, 80 per cent. of the Canadian companies which furnished reports declaring increases in net profits in 1927 compared with 1926, whereas a similar analysis of manufacturing enterprises across the border showed only 51 per cent. of the companies with bettered 1927 net profits.

Knew What He Wanted

Down in Houston, Tex., a negro came into a lawyer's office and said, "Ah'st just bought a piece of property, and Ah wants the mortgage."

The lawyer returned: "You don't want a mortgage; you want a deed." Still the darkie persisted. "Ent, Sam, why don't you want the deed?" asked the lawyer.

"Well, sah," came the reply, "a few months ago Ah had sum property down in Ohio. Ah had the deed and audder man had the mortgage. Now the audder man has de property."

Alberta Film Production

Production of the first picture to be filmed by British Canadian Pictures, Limited, is expected to start at once it is announced by Guy Wendick, general manager of the company, which was recently organized at Calgary. This picture will be made entirely in Alberta, using locations along the Highwood River and the foothills.

How Iceland Was Discovered

Sea Rovers On Voyage Of Discovery Followed Raven To Land

Though Iceland now belongs to Denmark, it was discovered by the MacDougalls, of Argyllshire, uncles of the family which now resides at Dunollie Castle, and whose eldest daughter is known by the picturesque name of the "Maid of Lorn."

In early days the MacDougalls were sea rovers, and when on their adventurous voyages they always had with them several ravens—their mascot bird. Sailing along the sea northward on a voyage of discovery, a MacDougall chief let loose a raven, hoping it would show where land lay, but the bird returned in the direction whence they had come.

Continuing their voyage, another raven was released, and after circling around over head, it came back to the ship. Knowing the raven's unerring instinct for making for land, they knew there was none near.

On they sailed, and then let loose another bird which set off in the direction they were sailing. Following it, these intrepid voyagers of the Western Isles reached the unknown land of Iceland.

The Editor As a Benefactor

Generous In Giving Space In His Paper For Benefit Of The Community

An exchange remarks: "The editor, as a rule, is short on money but mightily long on giving space in his paper to the things that mean prosperity for his community, and too often the fact is lost sight of that the space the editor so willingly gives to aid his community and his people is his bread and butter. It is what he has to sell, and when he gives it away it is just the same as if the grocer dishied out gratis his coffee and sugar—yet no one thinks of asking the grocer to give him coffee or sugar."

Have Confidence In Pilot

Reason Women Passengers Take The Air Better Than Men

Women passengers take the air better than men, Major James Fitzmaurice, member of the visiting Bremen trans-Atlantic crew, said at Montreal. He believes there is no reason why there should not be just as many women fliers as men—that is, in light machines, as heavy ones do not suit them. Major Fitzmaurice said that he believed women took to air much better than men because they had more confidence in the man at the wheel than had other men.

Horses and Tractors

According to statistics recently collected from 248,162 farms, there are 6.8 horses to each farm in Manitoba and a tractor to every 4.6 farms in the province. Each Saskatchewan farm has 10.2 horses and there is one tractor to every 4.7 farms. In Alberta, there are 10.8 horses to each farm and one tractor to every 7.5 farms.

M.D.: "Your system is poisoned, you must get rid of your teeth."

Patient: "All right, Doc. Throw 'em away, you'll find them under the pillow."

Bookkeeper: "My salary is not what it should be."

Office Boy: "But do you think you could live on it if it was?"

Hogs Have Internal Parasites

Precautionary Methods Used To Overcome This Trouble

Much of the unthriftiness, bronchitis, and "thumps" in young hogs are a result of roundworm infestation. Young hogs infested with these parasites, no matter how well they may be fed, or how comfortable their quarters may be, cannot make good use of their food, causing losses to their owners, sometimes to a very discouraging extent. What is known as the roundworm is the cause of much of these troubles. The eggs are taken up by the young pigs, hatch and develop in the intestines where they produce, it is estimated, millions more eggs. The young larvae migrate in the blood stream to the liver, the heart, and the lungs, seriously interfering with the health of the stock. The most common cause of worm infestation is keeping pigs on the same ground year after year. The ground becomes polluted with eggs from the worms, and with such conditions it is practically impossible to rear young pigs without having them infested with these parasites. This subject has been very carefully studied at the Brandon, Manitoba, Experimental Farm, and in his report for last year the superintendent Mr. M. J. Timline, found it good practice to have all the sows farrow in pens that were thoroughly clean and the young pigs reared on ground that had not been used for swine for a number of years. As a result of these precautions the losses at weaning time were very small. The system of cleaning pens reported by Mr. Timline, is to scrub the walls, troughs, and floors of the farrowing pen with boiling water and lye in the strength of one pound of lye in forty gallons of water. In addition to this the sow is washed in warm soapy water before she is put in the clean pen. After ten days she is transferred to another clean pen and when her litter are old enough to go outside they are transferred to clean ground. During the time the sow and litter are together they must be moved to a fresh pen or clean ground every ten days. When weaned the young pigs are placed in clean yards with clean cabins and allowed to stay until ready for market.

His Worldly Goods

George, whose only means of support was his rich father, was being married. Everything went well until the bridegroom had to repeat the words, "With all my worldly goods I thee endow." The congregation was then startled to hear a moan from the old man. "Heavens," muttered Pa, "there goes his bicycle."

McGill Chooser On Appeals Man

Professor P. E. Corbett has been named as the new dean of the Faculty of Law, at a meeting of the governing body of McGill University. Prof. Corbett is a native of Qu'Appelle, Sask.

A Scottish diver has succeeded in playing the bagpipes fifty feet below the water. The idea should be encouraged.

Male Tourist: "What day is this?"
Female Tourist: "Monday."

Male Tourist: "Then we're in Rome, Italy."

Ground freezes 100 feet deep in Siberia.

AMERICANS BUY WESTERN FARMS



Eighteen farmers from Nebraska and North Dakota have purchased 3,500 acres of farm land near Eatonia in the Sulpe Lake District, southwest of Saskatoon. They are all experienced farmers with capital and they were brought to Canada by L. E. Boyd, superintendent of colonization, Canadian National Railways, St. Paul, Minn. The group includes agents of the railway company. The Sulpe Lake District has proved popular with Americans and a large colony is now established there.

Periodic Health Examinations

Only Sure Method Available To Safeguard The Public Health

Inevitably, what amounts to a national system of stock-taking will need to be inaugurated if the health of the Dominion is to be properly safeguarded and a large percentage of our present unnecessary disease eliminated.

This was the opinion placed before the Canadian Conference on Social Welfare at its recent gathering in Montreal, by Dr. Gordon Bates, national director of the Canadian Social Hygiene Council.

"We do not know how many healthy Canadians we have nor how many diseased," Dr. Bates said. "We do know that incipient disease of all types develops unnecessarily into serious conditions, thus filling beds in institutions and hospitals for the defective with persons who should be well."

"I see no other cure for it," he added, "than the adoption of a national periodic health examination scheme. Only by such a method—resulting in the discovery of ailments often, at the time, trivial—can we hope to extend our average length of life materially and in the absence of a scheme of this type, I do not see how this preventable illness can be stamped out."

Periodic health examination, itself, is a very simple thing, involving merely an annual check-up of the health just as the engine of a motor-car is gone over periodically to keep it in good running order. By this means it is possible to discover and to prevent the development of many diseases which would otherwise become chronic and often incurable, in their later stages.

People Should Think Peace

World Public Opinion Could Do Much To Outlaw War

There is nothing that the world needs more than a general campaign to induce thinking in behalf of peace. When world public opinion favors peace, there will be no more war. We approach that state. Nowhere any longer is there willingness to say a good word for war, but there remain the fearful.

World public opinion is the aggregate of what everybody is thinking, and it is the duty of leaders of thought to banish fear from the minds of individuals. It is the duty of individuals to talk peace positively; to stop repeating rumors of war, to refuse to credit malice to people of other races and nationalities, and to insist to the limit of influence on banishing those acts and words that may be mistaken for threats.

Intelligence Is Limited

But Mind Can Be Cultivated Through Study And Experience

Intelligence is an inherited characteristic which grows year by year in childhood, and is fully developed about 16 or 17, after which you may cultivate the mind through study and experience; but not by the measure of a brain cell can you increase your "intelligence." Many grown-ups, and some of them successful as the world counts success, if tested scientifically, would find that their "intelligence" was no more than that of their schoolboy son of twelve. —Glasgow Herald.

Nurse (to reviving patient): "Your appendix, pancreas and spleen have all been safely removed sir."

"Migawd — and all I wanted to see the doctor for was to get a whisky prescription."

He: "Will your father give anything toward our new home?"
She: "He said he'd give you the gate."

Approximately 50,000 passengers arrive daily in New York by automobile.

He: Football is my favorite game. What's yours?
She: Fried venison.



"Your reply, darling, means either a great happiness or a great blow to me." —Eugen Iltis, Madrid.



Your Boy Needs Cuticura Soap

To keep his skin and scalp clean and healthy, and Cuticura Ointment to soothe and heal rashes, itchings and irritations and to prevent the formation of blackheads and pimples.

Sample Each Free by Mail. Address Canadian Depot: "Ebenham, Ltd., Montreal." Price, Soap 25c, Ointment 25c and 50c. Telum 25c.

Cuticura Shaving Stick 25c.

PAINTED FIRES

—BY—
NELLIE L. McCLUNG

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CHAPTER XXV.—Continued.

Sam had been in our law courts. He had listened to many learned friends disagreeing with other learned friends, and he had become somewhat of a learned friend himself. He had one rule, "admit nothing—deny everything—remember you were not there when it happened." So, when a well-dressed young man came asking for a Finnish girl with red hair Sam knew nothing. In Sam's limited sphere the relations between men and women were elemental and simple. Maybe the police wanted his red-haired girl that might be. Well, Sam did not want to lose her, she was a good girl, honest girl—she rang up the right change. Sam did not usually trust any white girl with change, but he was glad now that he had found one whom he could not catch, for it might be she was honest all the time.

"No," Sam did not know—Sam did not know anything. Sam did not tell Helmi, either, "nice girl, Helmi—if you wanta fella she could get plenty—no use gettin' nice girl all excited."

Helmi went back to the "Good Eats Cafe" one day to see if it would be possible for her to be given longer hours. The dollar a night was not going to be sufficient for her needs. Her room rent was fifteen dollars a month, and even at that she suspected the Corbets were paying some of it. She would like to go to work at two o'clock in the afternoon if Sam could arrange it. He had been away for a few days and another Chinaman had been in charge.

When Helmi arrived old Sam was at his accustomed place behind the desk, very elegant in a new black suit and a white tie. He wore a white flower in his buttonhole, and resembled a church usher on Mother's Day. Helmi remembered how they looked

in Miss Abbie's church. He was very friendly with her, and bowed cavalierly over her hand. Helmi had learned to suspect polite men of being drunk, but old Sam was always sober. The cafe, too, was festive in its appearance. Flowers in bloom were on the tables. A drooping fuchsia in the window rained its crimson and purple blossoms down like a spraying fountain, and squares of embroidery hung on the walls. Helmi wondered at the changes. It must be some Chinese holiday, she thought.

Sam came around from the desk to greet her, and she noticed further improvement—Sam had false teeth, with some gold ones. His nails were daintily manicured and his hands heavily perfumed. "Nice red-haired girl," he said, shaking her hand sideways; "good girl only day. Old Sam got nice little white girl now all his own. Soon she come, my girl—grand girl—Mrs. Sam Lee—drive big car—my girl."

As he spoke a big gray car with silver mountings drew up to the curb, and a lady in a scarlet suit came out. She came into the "Good Eats Cafe," lifting the doorway with color, like some strange tropical bird. Helmi's eyes were so dazzled by the vision that in her admiring survey she had not yet reached the face.

A shout came from under the drooping black hat, and the beaming lady bore down upon Helmi. "Helmi, my love, come to me! I always knew I would find you."

"Rose Lamb!" cried Helmi, breathless with excitement. "Rose, are you out?"

"Hush," cautioned Rose, dropping and drawing her shoulders up. "I was never in. You and I met at a Young Ladies' Seminary—no tradesman's daughters allowed—remember! Not that good old Sam minds—he's been in jail, and it makes them broad to go to jail; but for the sake of my social position, umm's the word. Sam, tea for two please. Sit down Helmi, and let me look at you."

Have you been converted lately? O Lord, do you remember how we were prayed over? I got to be their little pet lamb—pure as the driven

snow—but I drifted! Well where have you been?"

Helmi told her. "Married? That's bad. But I knew it. I saw it in you—you were that kind. And your man has sort of been misled, temporarily. He is only a miner—let him go—its beastly poor pay, I hear."

"But I want him to come back," said Helmi. "I love him, Rose."

"Ain't that like you, Helmi? Of course you do, and you have a baby, and I suppose you keep it too."

"I sure do," said Helmi.

Sam Lee had gone into the kitchen, and Helmi leaning close to Rose, said: "Rose, did you marry old Sam?"

"Kid, you've said it," replied the bride; "sure did—license, ring and all. Sam Lee, widower, Rose Annabel Lamb, spinster—Anglican clergyman doing the job."

"Rose, how could you? He is not only a Chinaman, but old—very old; he must be at least sixty."

"Sixty!" Rose almost shouted. "Don't kid yourself—he's eighty. I wouldn't look at anyone only sixty—he might outlive me. Sam is safe—he'll snuff out like a gentleman. Little Rosie, all alone—think of it!—with some forty thousand bones. How's that?"

"No good," said Helmi, shaking her head; "no good."

"Kid, I couldn't work. I hate dish-water and I couldn't scrub—it always made my nose sore. I hate work and what could I do? If I had lots of money I'd run a drug store. Old Sam is not so bad, and the gray car is a pippin."

Come and see our house, Helmi; it's swell—rings of blue and rose, with one little tea house in the corner; tapestries in gold blossoms, lumps of hammered brass—oh, come and see it. Sam, some more ginger! Thanks, old top. Lots of room for you, too, Helmi. I'll give you a room in rose and gray with fresh flowers every morning. Come Helmi, let's have a little run in the car. I've been pinched once for speeding, but I'm careful now. I want to tell you about what happened after you left."

Helmi went with Rose to the car and stepped in after her. The sudden rush of air, the delightful feeling of motion, the sensation of freedom, with these Helmi's fears fell away. Impulsively she hugged her friend's arm. "Oh, Rose, it's good to see you," she said.

Two men on the sidewalk regarded them closely. One watched them with wicked-wise eyes, cynical and hard, the only gleam of gladness in them due to his suspicions being verified. The other man's eyes burned with a great sorrow and a bitter disappointment.

"You see what I said," remarked the first, "that woman driving the car is well known in the underworld. Lately she has come here as the mistress of a rich Chinaman. The Finnish girl is one of the gang, as you can see. Mr. Doran, you are well out of it."

Jack leaned back against the doorway, sick at heart.

"Now I want to tell you something," said Major Gossett, for it was he; "that girl has no legal hold on you. Col. Blackwood did not record the marriage. He knew her history, you see. She has therefore no hold on you, so do not worry about that."

Jack turned away without speaking.

The loom of life went on with its weaving, but from Helmi's life the golden thread had gone. But, of course, the flying shuttles cannot stop to look for ends. The loom of life does the best it can with the threads its shuttles are able to bring, but it takes no responsibility for the pattern.

CHAPTER XXVI.

Mrs. Kalinski and Mrs. Corbett were having a cup of tea in the latter's big room one afternoon when Mrs. Corbett had finished her duties as janitor's wife who could be got by the hour to "do out" rooms for the tenants.

"I've turned out Mrs. Rowan and Mrs. Snider today, given Mrs. Brown a tick and a promise, and put Mrs. Fleckdahl off until tomorrow," said Mrs. Corbett, as she set the peanut butter and strawberry jam on the table and proceeded to cut slices from the loaf. Mrs. Kalinski was still "waiting."

"It's a long time—the last month," said Mrs. Corbett soothingly, "sure every day brings it one day nearer, and it's yourself has everything ready and line and nothin' to do but to hop into bed and call the neighbors and good old Dr. Eckhardt. I never saw a woman any readier than you are, with the name and all."

(To Be Continued.)

The worst thing about a man who is discouraged is that he can't come happy again until he has discouraged everybody else.

Badminton players find a drink of hot tea of great benefit after a strenuous game. In leading Badminton clubs of Canada, Red Rose Tea is a great favorite. No other tea offers such brisk, zesty flavor and rich quality. Put up only in bright, clean aluminum packages.

NEW

Made Himself Human Carrier

Doctor Missionary From China Instructed Himself With Germs To Combat Disease

Carrying the germs of disease in a glass bottle is much more comfortable than carrying them in the body, according to Dr. C. H. Barlow, doctor-missionary from China. Dr. Barlow, who has spent the past twenty years in the Orient, has tried both methods and, therefore, regards himself as an authority.

"Thousands of lives are lost every year among Chinese who are foolish enough to eat the ling, or water nut, in the raw state," said Dr. Barlow on arriving at Victoria recently from the Orient. "The disease claims its victims usually about three years after infection, and it occurred to me that during that period there surely should be some way of checking the thing and making the patient well. But there were no means of examining the parasites in China; no microscope powerful enough."

"It remained for me to take the germs to the United States. I tried segregating the germs and putting them in bottles, but they died on the way across the Pacific. The only way out seemed to be to find a human carrier. I chose myself, infected myself with the germ and then hastened to the United States. I was cured, more or less, but I still feel effects of the disease sometimes."

Since that first trip, however, Dr. Barlow has discovered a more convenient way of carrying the germs. He keeps the parasite eggs alive in a bottle by a special contrivance, and when he landed here he had dozens of them safely sealed in glass.

"We're making progress towards eradication of the disease," the doctor stated confidently. "If we had \$200,000 at our disposal, we could stamp it out altogether."

Our Foreign Words

Few People Know That Hundreds Are Used Every Day

How many foreign words do you use in a day? Perhaps hundreds.

It is true that by usage many words have become part of our own speech, but pool is Italian, ill is Scandinavian, yacht is Dutch, waltz is German, phantom is Greek, and extra is Latin.

Nearly every military term is French, grenade is Spanish, macaroni is Italian, caste is Portuguese, chintz is Hindu, iliac is Persian.

Sabbath comes from Hebrew, alcohol is Arabic, bosh is Turkish, sago is Malayan, and tea is Chinese.

Sores Heal Quickly.—Have you a persistent sore that refuses to heal? Then try Dr. Thomas' Electric Oil in the dressing. It will stop sloughing, carry away the proud flesh, draw out the pus and prepare a clean way for the new skin. It is a recognized healer among oils and numbers of people can certify that it healed where properly applied.

"You say he's taking an ocean voyage for his health? What's the matter with him?"

"Overwork, trying to earn enough money for an ocean voyage."

For Rheumatism use Minard's Liniment.

An artificial lake three miles long and as beautiful in its surroundings as any natural lake in the country, is part of the North Wales scheme for providing electric power.

SUMMER COMPLAINT Nearly Lost Her Little Girl

Mrs. Theodore Rivett, Anthony, Ont., writes:—"Last Fall I nearly lost my little girl as she was suffering terribly from summer complaint. She became very thin and weak; had no appetite, and could hardly walk across the room without falling down. At last my mother advised me to get a bottle of



and after she had taken a few doses she was relieved.

I also found it a grand remedy for cramps, and would not be without a bottle of it in the house for any emergency. It has been on the market for over 60 years; put up only by The T. Milburn Co., Limited, Toronto, Ont.

Teeth and Health

Issued By The Canadian Dental Hygiene Council and Published By The Saskatchewan Dental Society

CROOKED TEETH

Nature is no bungler; but plans wisely. So it is that she has intended teeth should occlude, or come together, in certain definite relationships, with cogs interlocking as "the cogs of two wheels which work in harmony."

But quite frequently her aim is thwarted, and there is an abnormal relationship known as mal-occlusion. Many and varied causes as we have been cited contribute to this condition as: meddlesome extractions; decayed shedding; tardy eruptions; improper nursing habits; faulty diet; deforming habits of the young child; and general diseases affecting tooth development.

But there is a type of mal-occlusion, without the so-called "crooked teeth." The teeth may in fact be exceptionally well formed and placed normally in the arch, so that in this type the arch "per se" is at fault, either exhibiting a deformity, or being in improper relationship to its fellow.

Mal-occlusion may be very noticeable, evincing a protruding or retruding jaw, or other facial deformity; but again, the facial contour may not be altered from normal to any appreciable extent.

Apart from this relationship to facial expression, however, mal-occlusion may lead to serious disturbances of the teeth themselves.

It may be that due to this condition that one or several teeth are receiving excessive stress, resulting in a diseased condition of the tissues enveloping the tooth, or teeth, and menacing the life of the teeth involved.

Moreover, teeth that are not functioning properly through disease, may be weakened structurally, leaving them more prone to decay; and in any event, they are not receiving the benefits of normal tooth exercise or of the mechanical cleansing, through excurative masticatory movements, which, after all, is the best defence against the forces of tooth decay.

NO BETTER MEDICINE FOR LITTLE ONES

Is What Thousands Of Mothers Say Of Baby's Own Tablets

A medicine for the baby or growing child one that the mother can feel assured is absolutely safe as well as efficient is found in Baby's Own Tablets. The Tablets are praised by thousands of mothers throughout the country. These mothers have found by actual experience that there is no other medicine for little ones to equal them. Once a mother has used them for her children she will use nothing else. Concerning them Mrs. Charles Hutt, Vancouver Island, N.S., writes:—"I have ten children, the baby being just six months old. I have used Baby's Own Tablets for them for the past 20 years and can truthfully say that I know of no better medicine for little ones. I always keep a box of the Tablets in the house and would advise all other mothers to do so."

Baby's Own Tablets are sold by all medicine dealers or will be mailed upon receipt of price, 25 cents per box, by The Dr. Williams' Medicine Co., Brockville, Ont.

Glass Windows In Ancient Times

Art Of Glass Making Was Known To The Early Egyptians

Glass windows are not the relatively modern things they are commonly reputed to be. According to Dr. M. Blaschke, a German ceramic chemist, they were in use in ancient Rome. Most of the panes did not exceed 12 by 16 inches in size, though a few larger ones have been found.

Glass-making, known for many centuries in Egypt, came to Rome relatively late. During the time of Cicero, who died in 43 B.C., glass objects of any kind were rarities, and glass windows were unknown. A hundred years later most households owned some, and by the time the empire was well established glass was fairly common. The famous mosaics of the later empire, notably at Ravenna and Constantinople, were made largely out of bits of glass.

Queer Law In Venezuela

Two Horns Must Be On Every Motor Vehicle

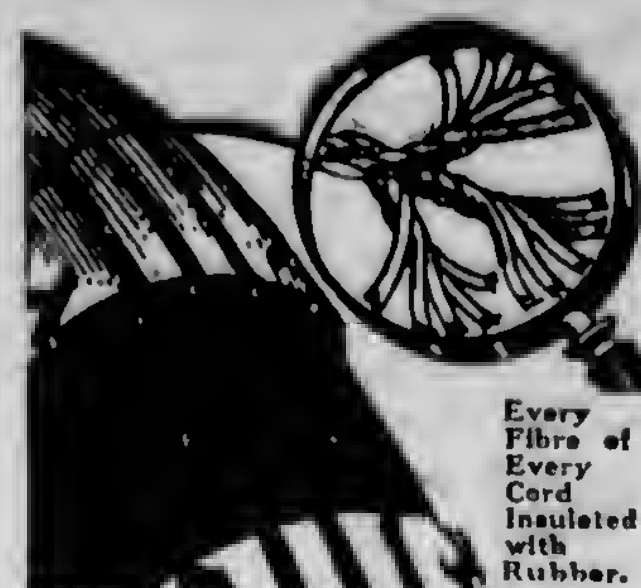
One horn is not enough for the automobiles of Venezuela. Under the latest law, double facilities for making a noise are required in that republic, a hand horn for the city and electric horn for the country.

Actual practice shows that the drivers usually do not stop with two horns, but have three, one hand operated and the other two electrical. The button for one of the electric horns is on the steering wheel, while the other is placed on the left door of the car and is operated by pressure of the driver's knee.

Live as long as you may, the first twenty years are the longest half of your life.

Some men's only business is pleasure and the only pleasure of others is business.

A reliable antiseptic—Minard's.



Gum-Dipped Tires Save You Money

Gum-Dipping is an exclusive Firestone process. It insulates and impregnates every fibre of every cord with rubber and prevents the cords from chafing against each other.

In ordinary tires these cords are uninsulated. In flexing they chafe against each other, causing internal heat and friction which softens the rubber, causing blowouts and tire failure.

These better tires cost you no more, yet they give thousands of extra miles. See your nearest Firestone Dealer.

FIRESTONE TIRE & RUBBER CO. OF CANADA LIMITED Hamilton, Ontario

MOST MILES PER DOLLAR

Firestone GUM-DIPPED TIRES

Builds the Only

Little Helps For This Week

"All things whatsoever ye would that men should do to you, do ye even so to them."—Matthew vii. 12.

And each shall care for the other, And each to each shall bend, To the poor a noble brother, To the good an equal friend.

—Ralph Waldo Emerson.

No curse has fallen on us till we cease.

To help each other.—George Eliot.

Try to do to others as you would have them do to you, and do not be discouraged if they fail sometimes. It is much better that they should fail in obeying the greatest rule laid down by our Saviour than that you should.

—Charles Dickens (Letter to his son)

Wins Many Prizes

The Prince of Wales challenge cup, a cash prize of \$100, and other special prizes at the children's half-breeding competition at the livestock show at Edmonton, were won by Annie May Turner, an eleven-year-old girl, who brought her calf from Cadboro Bay, Vancouver Island.

Don't Make a Toy Out of Baby—Babies Have Nerves

By RUTH BRITAIN



Much of the nervousness in older children can be traced to the over-stimulation during infancy, caused by regarding baby as a sort of animated toy for the amusement of parents, relatives and friends. Baby may be played with, but not for more than a quarter of an hour to an hour daily. Beyond that, being handled, tickled, caused to laugh or even scream, will sometimes result in vomiting, and invariably causes irritability, crying or sleeplessness.

Fretfulness, crying and sleeplessness from this cause can easily be avoided by treating baby with more consideration, but when you just can't see what is making baby restless or upset, better give him a few drops of pure, harmless Castoria. It's amazing to see how quickly it eases baby's nerves and soothes him to sleep; yet it contains no drugs or opiates. It is purely vegetable—the recipe is on the wrapper. Leading physicians prescribe it for colic, cholera, diarrhea, constipation, gas on stomach and bowels, feverishness, loss of sleep and all other "upsets" of babyhood. Over 25 million bottles used a year shows its overwhelming popularity.

With each bottle of Castoria, you get a book on Motherhood, worth its weight in gold. Look for Chas. H. Fletcher's signature on the package so you'll get genuine Castoria. There are many imitations.

W. N. U 1737

HERCULES

PERMANENT BUILDING PAPER

SUCCESS ON PAPER

"Satisfied customers always come back." It's an old saw but its teeth are sharp as ever. Nowhere is its truthfulness more evident than where Hercules Permanent Building Paper is sold.

On ease of using alone, Hercules makes satisfied customers. The roughest, the most rapid handling fails to tear or crack it.

Hercules is tested and proven wind proof and damp proof.

Hercules will pave the way to greater success on your sales of paper. Send for a sample now. In three grades—X, XX, XXX.

Appleford Paper Products

HAMILTON, CANADA



News Notes

Rain which began last Sunday Registered 2.67 inches up to Wednesday morning.

A course of lectures under the auspices of the Women's Institute will be held in the United Church from June 23 to 26. The subjects are as follows, "The Use and Making of Slip Covers", "Color in the Home", "Choice and Arrangement of Furniture". The course is free to all those availing themselves of this opportunity.

Mrs. Jas. Costley, her daughter Dorothy and son Douglas returned home last Monday from California where they have spent the past six months. They were accompanied by Mr. and Mrs. W. Costley. The trip was made by auto.

News Notes

Dr. and Mrs. Leech have returned from their trip and the doctor has resumed his practice here.

Chin Joe, our Chinese garden truck merchant, overturned his car on Temple hill last Saturday but escaped injury. Ernie O'gan and his team put the car back on the road. Joe says he believes careful drivers will live longer.

The town council has agreed to back the 1st ward choir to the extent of \$100 in promoting a suitable Dominion Day celebration. This amount, or any portion thereof, is to be returned to the town, in case receipts are greater than the money expended.

News Notes

All visitors to the Salt Lake conference arrived home Wednesday evening by train excepting those who rode in the cars driven by Clarence Ehler and Andrew Walton, who came back via Spokane and arrived here on Monday. The cars driven by Alvin Jones, Mrs. Ray Knight, Mrs. E. C. Brown and C. R. Wing were left at Wolf Creek, as they were unable to proceed further through the mud. A return trip to bring them home will be made as soon as roads are passable. Enroute to Wolf Creek Mrs. Brown's car overturned on a slippery grade. No one was hurt and the car was but slightly damaged.

FOR SALE - Good Refrigerator. On display at Graham Motors. -Mrs. J. W. Evans.

News Notes

Four ladies were present at the monthly meeting of the W. I. held June 14 at the United Church. Mrs. Thomas Allen gave a splendid report of the recent provincial W. I. convention held in Calgary. Mrs. Thompson, constituency convenor from Coaldale was present and gave a very inspiring talk on "The Road of Life". Mrs. Lellier from Coaldale spoke on legislation. Two other members of the Coaldale W. I. were present. At the close of the meeting refreshments were served.

Among those books with unhappy endings are checkers books.

The Citizen's Lumber Company building has received a new coat of paint.

News Notes

In a game which threatened to go more than 9 innings last Saturday the local boys nosed out Stirling by one run, the score being 6-5. The game was the best seen here for some time and some good baseball was in evidence. Fans want more games like that one.

Win. Paris has purchased a new Ford coach, but recent rains have prevented him from putting it through its paces as yet.

Constable VanOrman arrived home last Friday from the Salt Lake conference.

Frank Hall, Parley Meldrum, and Frank Shaw were selected as jurymen for the supreme court sittings in Lethbridge this week.

THE RAYMOND RECORDER
David C. Peterson
Editor and Proprietor
PUBLISHED EVERY FRIDAY
Raymond's Sole Advertising and News Medium
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That:
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inseparable
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of achievement



Today

NASH presents a New and Finer Motor Car

New Twin Ignition Motor New Salon Bodies

"The three new Nash Series, which are being introduced everywhere today, achieve the ambition of my manufacturing career.

"They represent an entirely new type of motor car, priced moderately, but offering you all the beauty and quality and performance heretofore exclusive to very expensive automobiles.

"To create such a car we had to develop an entirely new type of design and invest over \$2,500,000 in dies and machinery alone.

"Both the Salon bodies and the high compression motors which power these new models exemplify the most radically modern advancement in body craftsmanship and engineering.

"Naturally space precludes the full listing of all features but I do want to draw your attention to a number of the outstanding attractions such as:-

"-Twin ignition, high compression, Bohmalite aluminum alloy pistons

with Invar-struts, 7-bearing crankshaft with hollowed crankpins, Bijur centralized chassis lubrication, Houdaille and Lovejoy shock absorbers, Biflex-Nash bumpers and bumperettes, chrome plating over nickel for all exterior metal ware, double-drop frame, one-piece Salon fenders and longer wheelbase lengths.

"This new-type engineering of the '400' motors makes them by far the best performing cars I have ever built.

"I don't think anyone will ever want to use all the speed and power they deliver.

"Equipment is absolutely complete at the factory list price and you need buy no extras except a spare tire.

"If my judgment is worth anything you will find it well worth while today to examine this new automobile development with the greatest care."

C. W. Nash

President, The Nash Motors Company

KING MOTORS

L. D. King

Raymond



June 21st

the World will have a new and finer motor car

NASH
New "400" Series

KING MOTORS

L. D. King

Raymond

DR. H. HARCOURT HEAL
DENTAL SURGEON

In Raymond on Monday, Wednesday and Saturday of each week.

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9—12.30 1.30—6
Phone 55

FOR SALE—Cheap for cash. One Gasoline Iron and two Gasoline Lamps, Coleman make. First class condition. All for \$15.—Apply to H. A. Christie, phone 18, C. P. R. Station, Raymond.

JERSEY BULL — At the Sugar Factory Farm. No guarantee. Service \$2.50.—E. J. Shaffier, Raymond. J.23

G. W. LEECH, M. D., C. M.
PHYSICIAN and SURGEON

Office over Postoffice
Hours: 11.30—12.30. 3.30—5.00
Or by appointment
Office and Residence Phones—66

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BARBER SHOP
JESSE SECRIST - PROP.

R. HOBBS
painter and Decorator
First Class Work Guaranteed
Reasonable Prices
See me at Melow's hardware store

FOR SALE—One cook stove and one cupboard. Cheap for cash. Apply to Mr. Stewart at the School of Agriculture, phone 49, Raymond.

Earning, Saving and Spending

The following article was written by S. W. Straus, President of the American Society for Thrift.

Andrew Carnegie, one of the world's greatest exemplars of thrift, was once asked which he considered the most important, earning, saving or spending. He replied by asking which of the three legs of a stool was most necessary.

It would be well if this understanding of thrift were widespread.

The three factors in the process of acquiring and using money are inter-dependent and it is false doctrine to over-emphasize saving.

We see examples every day which tend to prove that quite a large percentage of the people give insufficient attention to spending or investing. There are opportunities on every hand for earning money and it is not difficult in these times and under present conditions for the average person to save something out of his income. But the amount of money which is lost through the unwise use of savings is now said to be greater than the annual growth in national savings deposits.

With the vast majority of people the accumulations of savings is a slow process requiring great patience and persistence. The margin between income and the necessities of life is not wide. Hence it is all the more unfortunate that greater attention is not given to the problems involved in the proper use of savings.

The trouble very largely lies in the fact that people do not give sufficient study to these problems. Incidents are not uncommon where persons have parted with the savings of years on the representations of total strangers. Every saved dollar represents hard work and great patience. Just as much thought and care should be used in administering it as in acquiring and saving it. If this rule were applied by every one, there would be a tremendous elimination of lost or wasted money.

It is the part of good thrift to be as careful in letting go of your dollars as you were in getting hold of them.

Draying!

& GENERAL TRANSFER

Prompt Attention Given
to All Work

MODERATE PRICES

Horses for Sale

Dean Lamb

Phone 65 or 11

SERVICE

Phone 32

RALPH BROS.

Transfer

Supplement to The Raymond Recorder

Ray Knight is planning the program for the big stampede to be held here July 18 and 19.

The heavy and continuous rain this week has made roads almost impassable, but crop prospects are the best possible. Everything points to bumper crops.

Celebrate Dominion Day in Raymond.

The party of conference visitors returning from Salt Lake City were held up by heavy roads at Helena, Montana, according to a phone message received here last Tuesday morning.

L. D. King spent a few days in Calgary this week arranging for a carload of new Nash cars. This latest model is said to be the latest word in automobile construction.

D. G. Selman has been appointed weed inspector for the town at a salary of \$100 per month, with additional pay when using mower and team, or scythe.

The town council sat up until 2 o'clock last Friday morning discussing the probability of purchasing new fire-fighting equipment. Tentative plans call for new hose, wagon and pump, with sump holes in various parts of the town. These holes would be kept filled with water and would be connected with the water main. The probable cost would be above \$4000.

BECAUSE IT IS FARMER OWNED

Because it is farmer owned, farmers expect; and they have a right to expect, the highest possible standard of service at elevators of this farmers' company.

And many farmers tell us that they do get such service and treatment at U. G. G. Elevators.

Leave your provisional order for Binder Twine at the elevator.

UNITED GRAIN GROWERS LTD.

Elevator at Raymond



Jack is Twenty-one To-day

Jack is twenty-one to-day. But he has more than a man's years to his credit. He has one thousand dollars in the bank.

It has grown with a practical mother's love, from the initial deposit of one dollar on the first Birthday twenty years ago.

Youth and age alike bear witness to the value of steadily building a Savings Bank Account. Your child as a depositor, will attain a higher standing in the community, family, or most important, in his own estimation. Open a savings account for the child.

BANKING
FIFTY
YEARS

THE STANDARD BANK OF CANADA

RAYMOND BRANCH—T. L. Halpin, Manager



TWO GIANTS OF SHIPPING CIRCLES

The Canadian Pacific liner "Empress of Australia" is seen in the huge floating drydock at Southampton, England, where she was placed for inspection after her South America-Africa cruise. This dock bears the reputation of being the largest of its kind in the world with a length over all of 960 feet, width at the point of entrance being 134 feet and the depth of water over the keel blocks is 38 feet.

Ice Deliveries

Twice Weekly

Phone 17

F. T. Holt's Market



Cash Coupons
With
Every Purchase

PHONE 81

Piepgrass Meat Market

Hey!

Puttin' up any

Hay?

Let us supply you with

Mowers, Rakes and Stackers

Raymond Service Station

J. D. HALL

Farm Implements

Maple Leaf Bread is Your Best Food

Eat More of It

See our windows for a full line of

Fancy Confectionery Fresh Daily

"Eat the Best"—

—"Forget the Rest"

Maple Leaf Bakery

PHONE 38